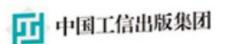


Selenium 2 自动化测试实战 基于Python语言

虫师 编著







Selenium 2 自动化测试实战 基于Python语言

----- 虫师 編著 ----

電子工業出版社・ Publishing House of Electronics Industry 北京・BEIJING

| Selenium 2000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
|--|
| ISBN 978-7-121-27853-2 |
| I□①S II□①□ III□①□□□□□ IV□①TP311.5 |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| 173 100036 |
| □ □□787×980 1/16 □□□20.25 □□□378□□ |
| |
| |
| □ □□3000□ □□□59.00□ |

| □□□010□88254888□ |
|--------------------|
| |
| |
| dbqq@phei.com.cn[] |
| |
| |

| Selenium 2Python |
|--|
| COCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOC |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

| Selenium |
|---|
| Selenium 1 Selenium 2 Selenium 1 Selenium 1 Selenium 1 Selenium 2 |
| Selenium 1 \square \square Selenium 2 \square Selenium 1 \square \square \square Selenium 2 \square \square \square \square |
| $\verb $ |
| DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
| |
| Selenium |
| $\verb $ |
| |
| Selenium |
| |
| |
| |

| Google Gmail |
|--|
| WebDriverAPI |
| 000BDD0CI0000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| |

| COCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOC |
|--------------------------------------|

| $\verb $ |
|---|
| |
| |

| ПП |
|------------------------|
| |
| |
| |
| |
| 1.1 00000 |
| 1.2 |
| 1.3 00000000 |
| 1.4 |
| 1.5 Selenium□□□□ |
| 1.6 |
| <u>1.7</u> |
| 1.8 |
| |
| 2.1 Windows□□□□□ |
| 2.1.1 □□Python |
| 2.1.2 □□setuptools□pip |
| 2.1.3 □□Selenium |
| 2.1.4 ActivePython |
| 2.2 Ubuntu□□□□□ |
| 2.3 □□IDLE□□Python |
| 2.4 |
| 2.5 |
| 2.6 |
| <u>□3</u> □ Python□□ |

3.1 Python□□ 3.2 3.2.1 print□□ 3.2.2 input□□ 3.2.3 3.3 ППППП 3.3.1 if□□ 3.3.2 for □□ 3.4 | | | | | | 3.4.1 3.4.2 □□ 3.5 3.5.1 □□ 3.5.2 3.6 □□ 3.6.1 3.6.2 3.6.3 3.6.4 חחחחחחחחחח 3.7 □□ 3.7.1 3.7.2 3.7.3 □4□ WebDriver API 4.1 | | | | | | | | 4.1.1 id□□

4.1.2 name∏ 4.1.3 class□□ 4.1.4 tag□□ 4.1.5 link□□ 4.1.6 partial link□□ 4.1.8 CSS□□ 4.1.9 □By□□□□ 4.2 4.2.1 4.2.3 4.3 4.3.1 126 4.3.2 WebElement□□□□□□ 4.4 | | | | | 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.7.1 □□□□ 4.7.2 <u>4.7.3 sleep</u>□□□□ 4.8 ______ 4.9 4.10 | | | | | | 4.11 4.12 | ПППП 4.12.1 send keys∏∏∏

| 4.12.2 Autolt□□□□ |
|----------------------|
| 4.13 |
| 4.14 □□Cookie |
| 4.15 □□JavaScript |
| 4.16 |
| 4.17 |
| 4.18 |
| 4.19 |
| 4.20 WebDriver□□ |
| |
| <u> </u> |
| 5.1 |
| 5.1.1 |
| 5.1.2 |
| 5.1.3 |
| 5.1.4 |
| 5.2 |
| 5.3 |
| 5.3.1 |
| 5.3.2 |
| <u>5.3.3 ∏∏txt∏</u> |
| 5.3.4 □□csv□□ |
| <u>5.3.5 ∏∏xml</u> ∏ |
| |
| □6□ Selenium IDE |
| 6.1 Selenium IDE |
| 6.1.1 |

6.1.2 6.2 Selenium IDE∏∏∏ 6.3 6.3.1 6.3.2 6.4 Selenium IDE□□ 6.5 | ППППП 6.5.1 □□ 6.5.2 □□ 6.6 6.6.1 □□ 6.6.2 □□ ∏7∏ unittest∏∏∏∏∏ 7.1 □□unittest 7.1.1 7.1.2 7.1.3 7.1.4 | | | | | | | | | 7.1.5 discover□□□□□□ 7.2 □□unittest□□□□□□ 7.2.1 7.2.4 fixtures 7.3 ∏unittest∏∏∏∏ 7.4 □□Web□□□□

8.1 HTML 8.1.1 □□HTMLTestRunner 8.1.3 8.1.4 | | | | | | | | 8.1.5 8.2 | ППППППП 8.2.2 8.2.4 8.3 Page Object□□□□ 8.3.1 □□Page Object 8.3.2 Paget Object□□ □9□ Selenium Grid2 9.1 Selenium Server□□□□ 9.2 Selenium Grid∏∏∏ 9.3 Remote□□ 9.3.1 WebDriver□□□□ 9.3.2 Remote∏∏ 9.3.3 9.4 WebDriver□□ 9.4.1 Edge□□□ 9.4.2 Opera □□□

9.4.3 Safari∏∏∏ 9.4.4 HtmlUnit□□ 9.4.5 PhantomJS□□ $\square 10 \square$ Python $\square \square$ 10.1 10.2 10.2.1 threading□□ 10.2.2 10.2.3 10.3 10.3.1 multiprocessing□□ 10.3.2 Pipe∏Queue 10.4 חחחחחחח 10.4.1 | | | | | | | | | | | 11.1.2 11.2 BBS 11.2.1 11.2.2 11.2.3 11.2.4 □□Page Object

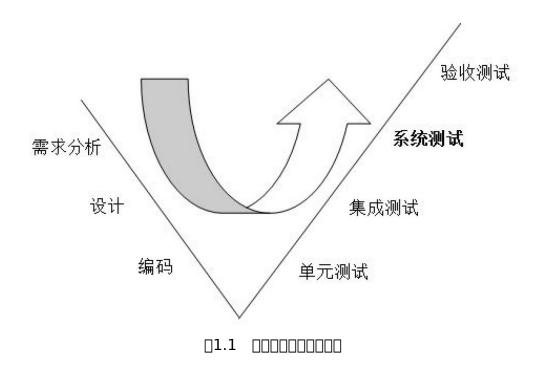
```
11.2.5
11.2.6
□12□ BDD□□□Lettuce□□
<u>12.1 ∏∏∏BDD</u>
12.2 □□Lettuce
12.3
12.3.1
<u>12.3.2 □□BDD□□</u>
12.3.3
12.3.4 Lettuce□□□□□□□□
12.4 Lettuce webdriver□□□□□
□13□ GitHub□□□□
13.1
    13.1.1
     ∏∏GitHub
     □□Git
13.1.2
13.1.3
13.2 Git/GitHub
13.2.1 GitHub□□□□
13.2.2
13.2.3
13.2.4
     □14□ □□□□Jenkins□□
14.1
```

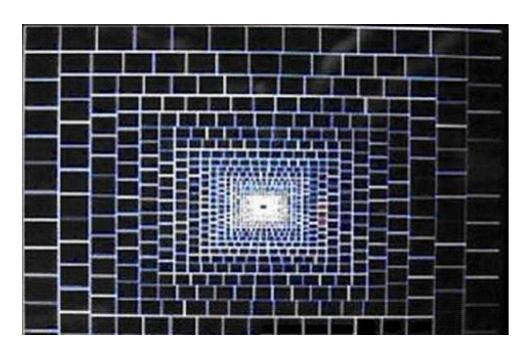
14.2

14.3

14.4 00000

| 1.1 00000 |
|---|
| |
| 1 00000000000 |
| 01.1000000"V"000000000000000000000000000 |
| 1 000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 20000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 300000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 400000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |



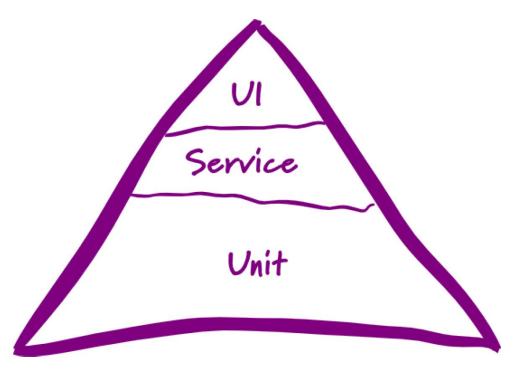


| | 2 |
|------------|---|
| | |
| | |
| | 3 |
| | |
| 00C 00C | |
| 3[| |
| | |

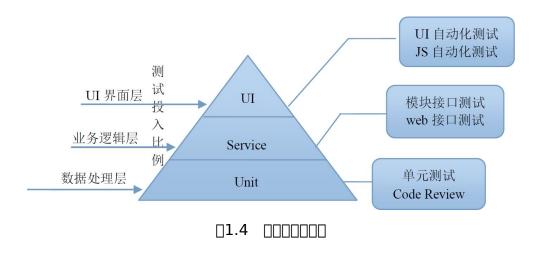
| | 10000 |
|------------|-------|
| | |
| | |
| | 20000 |
| | |
| | |
| • | |
| • | |
| 4 [| |
| | |
| | 10000 |
| | |

| 200000 |
|---|
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| |
| • 0000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 500000000000000000000 |
| |
| 10000 |
| |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 20000 |

| 3 |
|--------|
| |
| |
| 400000 |
| |
| 50000 |
| |
| |
| 1.2 |



01.3 00000



00000000

| 2000000 |
|--|
| Web |
| 10000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 20Web00000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| 3_UI |
| |
| <pre>□UFT□Watir□Robot Framework□Selenium□□</pre> |

| 01.400000000000000000000000UI000000000 |
|---|
| |
| |
| |
| |
| 00 UI 0000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| Google |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| 1.3 |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| 1000000000000 |
| |

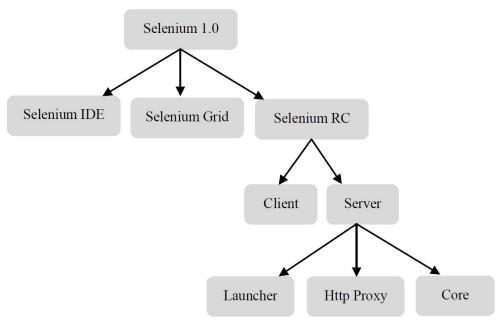
| 2000000000 |
|---|
| 300000000 |
| 400000000000 |
| 5000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 6000000 |
| 700000000 |
| 8000000000000000000000 |
| 90000000000 |
| 1000000000000 |
| 10 |
| 10000000 |
| |
| |
| 200000 |

| 3000000000 |
|--|
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 1.4 |
| |
| 000 0000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| 1□UFT |
| UFT [] Unified Functional Testing [] QTP [] Quick Test Professional software [] ST [] Service Test [] [] [] [] HP [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] |

| 2∐Robot Framework |
|---|
| Robot Framework |
| 3[]Watir |
| Watir Web Application Testing in Ruby |
| 4 <u>□</u> Selenium |
| SeleniumWeb |
| |
| 1.5 Selenium 🗆 🗆 |
| 1Selenium |
| Selenium[][][]Web[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][] |
| Selenium 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 |
| • 00000 |

• |||||||||||Firefox||Chrome||IE||Opera||Edge||

- || || || || Linux || Windows || MAC ||
- || Web||| || || ||



□1.5 Selenium 1.0□□

2 Selenium IDE

Selenium IDE

| bugbug |] DE |
|--------|---------------|
| bug_ | |

3 Selenium Grid

Selenium Grid

4 Selenium RC

Selenium RC Remote Control Selenium Selenium Selenium RC Selenium Selenium RC Selenium RC

Selenium RC Client Libraries Selenium Server Client Libraries Selenium Server Selenium Core Selenium Core Selenium Core Selenium Core Selenium Core Selenium Server Http Proxy

5 Selenium 2.0

| Selenium 2.0=Selenium 1.0+WebDriver |
|---|
| |
| Selenium RCDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
| WebDriver WebDriver |
| Selenium WebDriver WebDriver WebDriver Simon Stewart 2009 8 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00 |
| Selenium WebDriver |

| 1.6 | \prod |
|------------|---------|
| | |

html

```
<h1>0</h1>000000000h10000000
 2□JavaScript□□
 ____HTML_____JavaScript_____<script>_____type___
js_page.html
<html>
  <body>
    <script type="text/javascript">
     document.write("Hello World!");
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
xml file.xml
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<note>
 <to>George</to>
 <from>John</from>
 <heading>Reminder/heading>
 <body>Don't forget the meeting!</body>
</note>
 <note></note>
 <to></to>|<from>|<heading>|
```

XML______<from>______

1.7 00000

1 Fire Bug



□1.6 FireBug

____FireBug

2[FirePath

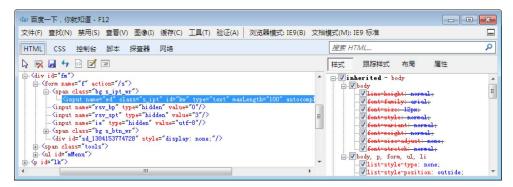


□1.7 FirePath


```
Styles Computed Event Listeners »
                                                                                                                 element.style {
                                                                                                                                                  + 50 0-
                                                                                                                 s.sipt {
  width: 405px;
  height: 22px;
  height: 22px;
  ront: P16px/22px arial;
  margin: P5px 0 0 7px;
  background: P=fff;
  outline: P0;
  -webkit-appearance: none;
}
                                                                                                                                                  (index):1
                                                                                                                 input {
border: ▶ 0;
padding: ▶ 0;
                                                                                                                                                  (index):1
                                                                                                                                    user agent styleshe
     □ >= Q html body div#wrapper div#content div#m div#fm form span.bg.s_ipt_wr input#kw.s_ipt
```

 $\square 1.8$ Chrome $\square \square \square \square \square$

 $\mathsf{CONT}(\mathsf{CONT})$ nnnnnnnnnnnn i Ennnnnnnnnn



□1.9 IE□□□□□□

1.8

Selenium WebDriver

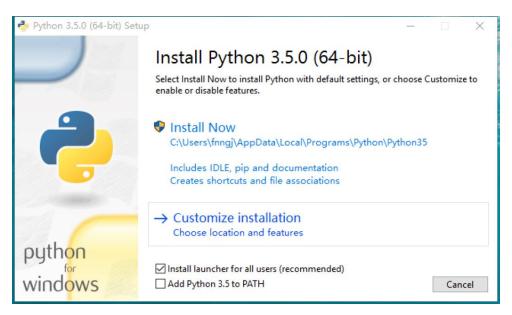
____Python_+Selenium_____

| Java Web PHP Web Selenium |
|--|
| |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| Java_C# Python |
| |
| Python |
| |
| PythonPython |

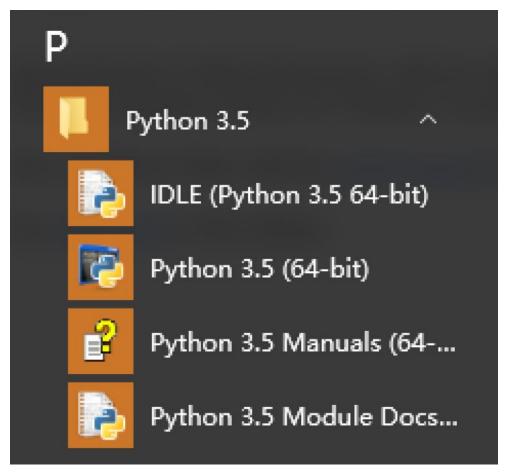
| COCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOCCOC |
|--------------------------------------|
| 2.1 Windows |
| |
| Python 3 |
| |
| |

2.1.1 □□Python

Python | | | | | https://www.Python.org/

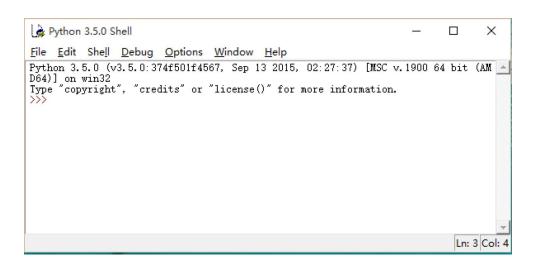


 $\square 2.1$ Python $\square \square \square$



 \square 2.2 Python \square

□□Python□□□□□□□□□Python□□□□Python Shell□□□□2.3



□2.3 Python Shell□□

```
microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.10240]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\fnngj>python
Python 3.5.0 (v3.5.0:374f501f4567, Sep 13 2015, 02:27:37) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AM D64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

>>>>
```

□2.4 □□□□□

2.1.2 || setuptools || pip

| setuptools Python Enterprise Application Kit PEAK DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
|--|
| <pre>DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD</pre> |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |
| setuptools[]pip[][][] |
| https://pypi.Python.org/pypi/setuptools |
| https://pypi.Python.org/pypi/pip |
| |
| setuptools-18.4.zip |
| pip-7.1.2.tar.gz |
| DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
| cmd.exe |

```
C:\package\setuptools-7.0>python setup.py install
.....
C:\package\pip-1.5.6>python setup.py install
   Windows \verb|||||||||||pip||pip3|||||
   cmd.exe
C:\Users\fnngj>pip
Usage:
  pip<command>[options]
Commands:
  install
                       Install packages.
  uninstall
                       Uninstall packages.
   freeze
                            Output installed packages in
requirements format.
  list
                       List installed packages.
                         Show information about installed
  show
packages.
  search
                       Search PyPI for packages.
                                 Build wheels from your
   wheel
requirements.
                              DEPRECATED. Zip individual
   zip
packages.
```

DEPRECATED. Unzip individual unzip packages. bundle DEPRECATED. Create pybundles. help Show help for commands. General Options: Show help. -h,--help -v,--verbose Give more output. Option is additive, and can be used up to 3 times. -V,--version Show version and exit. -q,--quiet Give less output. --log-file<path> Path to a verbose non-appending log, that only ПП 2.1.3 ∏∏Selenium

cmd.exe

C:\Users\fnngj> pip install Selenium

| cmd.exe |
|---|
| C:\Users\fnngj>pip install selenium==2.48.0 //DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
| C:\Users\fnngj>pip show selenium //□□□□□□□□□ |
| |
| Metadata-Version:1.1 |
| Name:selenium |
| Version:2.48.0 |
| Summary:Python bindings for Selenium |
| <pre>Home-page:https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/</pre> |
| Author: UNKNOWN |
| Author-email:UNKNOWN |

Author-email:UNKNU

License: UNKNOWN

Location:c:\python35\lib\site-packages

Requires:

C:\Users\fnngj>pip uninstall selenium //□□□□□□□□

pip_____pip_____pip______show_____

2.1.4 ActivePython

| ActivePython Python Python Python Python |
|--|
| $\verb Python \verb DLE \verb DDLE Python Windows DDLE DDLE Python Windows DDLE DDLE Python Windows DDLE DDLE Python Python Windows DDLE DDLE DDLE Python Python Windows DDLE DDLE DDLE DDLE Python Python Windows DDLE DDLE $ |
| Windows APIs |
| |

ActivePython [] [] [] []

http://www.activestate.com/activePython/downloads



□2.5 ActivePython□□□□

ActivePython Python Windows Windows **2.2** Ubuntu∏∏∏∏∏ "python 2" "Python 3" " Python Shell ubuntu∏∏ fnngj@fnngj-PC:~\$python Python 2.7.6 (default, Jun 22 2015, 17:58:13) [GCC 4.8.2] on linux2 Type"help", "copyright", "credits"or"license"for more information. >>>quit() fnngj@fnngj-PC:~\$python3 Python 3.4.3 (default, Jul 28 2015, 18:20:59)

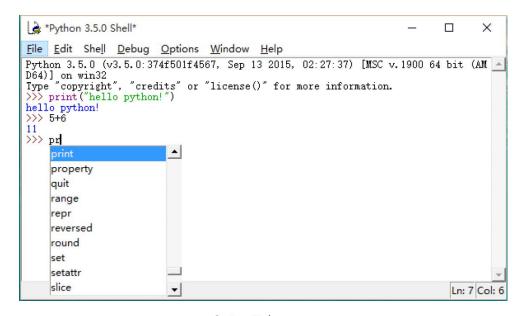
| [GCC 4.8.4] on linux |
|--|
| Type"help","copyright","credits"or"license"for more |
| information. |
| >>>quit() |
| Ubuntu Python 3 setuptools pip |
| ubuntu□□ |
| <pre>fnngj@fnngj-PC:~\$sudo apt-get install python3-setuptools</pre> |
| |
| □□sudo apt-get xxxx |
| |
| ubuntu□□ |

fnngj@fnngj-PC:~\$sudo apt-get install python3-pip

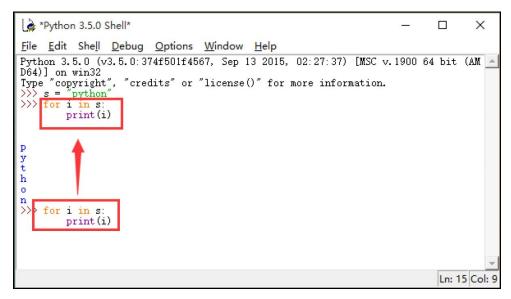
| apt-get |
|--|
| |
| ubuntu□□ |
| fnngj@fnngj-PC:~\$python3-m pip install selenium |
| 2.3 |
| DODOODOODOODOODOODOODOODOODOODOODOOD |
| IDLE_Python GUIIDEIDEIDE |
| |
| |

□2.6 Python Shell

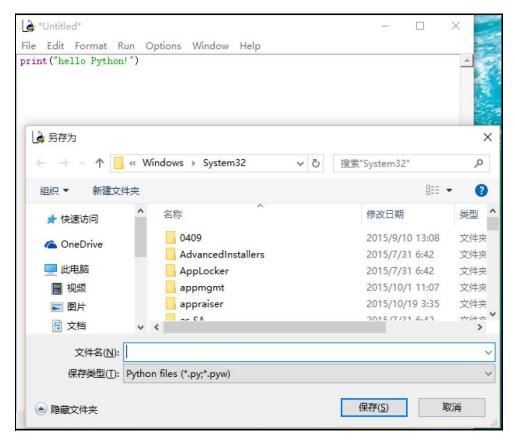
1□**T**ab□□□□



□2.7 Tab



□2.8 Alt+P□□



□2.9 □□Python□□

2.4 000000000

baidu.py

coding=utf-8

from selenium import webdriver

```
driver=webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("Selenium2")
driver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
driver.quit()
  1∏#coding=utf-8
  2 \square \# - * - coding: utf - 8 - * -
  3∏from selenium import webdriver
  ☐ ☐ Selenium ☐ WebDriver ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ WebDriver ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
import...
  4∏driver=webdriver.Firefox()
```

| □we | ebdriver Firefox driver |
|----------------|---|
| | |
| | K |
| | |
| 5∏dr | river.get("http://www.baidu.com") |
| | |
| 6∐dr | river.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("Selenium2") |
| □□□ send_ke | |
| 7∐dr | river.find_element_by_id("su").click() |
| | id=su " |
| 8∐dr | river.quit() |
| | |
| "S | baidu.pyF5Firefox selenium2" 2.10 |



 2.10

2.5

| WebDriver | | Firefox | (FirefoxDriv | er) 🛮 | IE |
|------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|------|
| (InternetExplore | erDriver |) 🛮 Opera | (OperaDriver |) 🛮 Chr | ome |
| (ChromeDriver) | | 0000000 |]Android (And | roidDriv | er)[|
| iPhone (IPhoneI | Oriver)[| |]HtmlU | nit[][][[| |
| | river□ | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| http://www.s | eleniumh | q.org/downlo | ad/ | | |
| | | □ChromoDr | ivor win 22 zin | / | 1000 |
| | | | iver_win32.zip | | |
| | hromedr | iver.exe[[[|]Path | | |
| □C:\Python35 | |]Path | | edriver.e | exe |
| □C:\Python35\□ | | | | | |

| ☐☐ IE☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ |
|---|
| _LinuxPath |
| |
| □driver=webdriver.Firefox() |
| |
| driver=webdriver.Ie() |
| |
| driver=webdriver.Chrome() |
| |
| 2.6 |
| W3CWebDriver |
| http://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver/ |
| WebDriver |

```
    OWebDriver API

    OWebDriv
Description
         ∏ava∏∏Selenium WebDriver∏∏∏∏∏∏
         BaiduTest.java
package com.test.case;
//□□Selenium(webdriver)□□
import org.openga.selenium.By;
import org.openga.selenium.WebDriver;
import org.openqa.selenium.firefox.*;
public class BaiduTest{
       public static void main(String[] args){
             WebDriver driver=new FirefoxDriver();
              driver.get("http://www.baidu.com/");
```

```
driver.findElement(By.id("kw")).sendKeys("selenium2");
    driver.findElement(By.id("su")).click();
    driver.quit();
  }
}
   □Ruby□□□Selenium WebDriver□□□□□□□□
   baidu.rb
#□□Selenium(webdriver)□
require 'selenium-webdriver'
driver=Selenium::WebDriver.for:firefox
driver.navigate.to "http://www.baidu.com"
driver.find element(:id, 'kw').send keys "selenium2"
driver.find element(:id, 'su').click()
driver.quit
   1
      ___Selenium_______driver______
   2
```

| 3 | | | | URL[] |
|---|--|--|--|-------|
|---|--|--|--|-------|

- **(5)**

| Dallo Python |
|---------------------|
| |
| PythonPythonPython |
| |

3.1 Python □□

Python Shell

Python 3.5.0 (v3.5.0:374f501f4567, Sep 13 2015, 02:27:37) [MSC v.1900 64 bit
 (AMD64)] on win32
Type"copyright","credits"or"license()"for more information.
>>>import this
The Zen of Python, by Tim Peters

Beautiful is better than ugly.

Explicit is better than implicit.

Simple is better than complex.

Complex is better than complicated.

Flat is better than nested.

Sparse is better than dense.

Readability counts.

Special cases aren't special enough to break the rules.

Although practicality beats purity.

Errors should never pass silently.

Unless explicitly silenced.

In the face of ambiguity, refuse the temptation to guess.

There should be one--and preferably only one--obvious way to do it.

Although that way may not be obvious at first unless you're Dutch.

Now is better than never.

Although never is often better than*right*now.

If the implementation is hard to explain, it's a bad idea.

If the implementation is easy to explain, it may be a good idea.

Namespaces are one honking great idea--let's do more of those!

Beautiful is better than ugly

☐

Explicit is better than implicit

| Simple is better than complex[|
|--|
| |
| Complex is better than complicated ☐ |
| |
| Flat is better than nested□ |
| |
| Sparse is better than dense□ |
| |
| Readability counts[|
| |
| Special cases aren't special enough to break the rules |
| |
| Although practicality beats purity ☐ |
| |
| Errors should never pass silently□ |
| |

| If the implementation is easy to explain, it may be a good idea |
|--|
| |
| Namespaces are one honking great idealet's do more of those[] |
| |
| |
| 3.2 |
| Hello World_" |
| 3.2.1 print□□ |
| Python print () print |
| Python Shell |
| >>>print("hello python") hello python |
| print() |
| |

```
>>>name="zhangsan"
>>>print("hello%s ,Nice to meet you!"%name)
hello zhangsan , Nice to meet you!
>>>name="Lisi"
>>>print("hello%s ,Nice to meet you!"%name)
hello Lisi , Nice to meet you!
   Python Shell
>>>age=27
>>>print("You are%d !"%age)
You are 27 !
   Python Shell
>>>n=100
>>>print("You print is%r ."%n)
You print is 100 .
>>>n="abc"
>>>print("You print is%r ."%n)
You print is 'abc' .
```

```
>>>name="zhangsan"
>>>age=22
>>>print("student info:%s%d ."%(name,age))
student info:zhangsan 22 .
```

3.2.2 input□□



```
Enter any content□Tom
Your input is 'Tom'
  _____raw_input()__input()_
3.2.3
  Python Shell
>>>print("hello")
hello
>>>print('world')
world
  Python Shell
000"00000"
>>>print[]"[][][][][][][][][][]
SyntaxError:invalid character in identifier
```

| | Python | # |
|--|--------|---|
| | | |

```
>>>#[][][]
>>>print("hell world") #□□hello world
hell world
  xx.py
11 11 11
print____^
11 11 11
1 1 1
This is a
Multi line comment
1 1 1
3.3
```

3.3.1 if∏

```
____Python__if_______if...else..._
   Python Shell
>>>a=2
>>>b=3
>>>if a>b:
      print("a max!")
else:
      print("b max!")
b max!
   ____a_b___if___a_b___a_b___a_b___a max!"__
∏∏"b max!"∏
   00000000000040000
   Python___if_______=="________
   Python Shell
>>>student="xiaoming"
>>>if student=="xiaoming":
    print("xiaoming, You are on duty today.")
  else:
    print("Please call xiaoming to duty")
```

```
xiaoming, You are on duty today.
   "in" | "not in" | | | | | | | |
   Python Shell
>>>hi= "hello world"
>>>if "hello" in hi:
    print("Contain")
else:
    print("Not Contain")
Contain
   Python Shell
>>>a=True
>>>if a:
    print("a is True")
  else:
    print("a is not True")
a is True
   0000000000000if000000
   if_demo.py
```

```
results=72

if results>=90:
    print('\document')
elif results>=70:
    print('\document')
elif results>=60:
    print('\document')
else:
    print('\document')

    \text{3.3.2 for}
```

```
>>>for i in "hello world":
    print(i)
```

h

е

```
ι
ι
0
W
0
r
l
d
   ____Python_____
   Python Shell
>>>fruits=['banana', 'apple', 'mango']
>>>for fruit in fruits:
     print(fruit)
banana
apple
mango
   ____range()
   Python Shell
>>>for i in range(5):
       print(i)
```

```
0
 1
2
3
  4
                            range()
Python Shell
>>>for i in range(1,10,2):
                                                            print(i)
1
3
5
7
9
                            range(start,end[,step])
                            Description 2 range() ran
____Python 3__range()
```

□Python 2□xrange()□□□□□□□□□

3.4 0000

3.4.1 □□

```
>>>lists=[1,2,3,'a',5]
>>>lists
[1, 2, 3, 'a', 5]
>>>lists[0]
1
>>>lists[4]
5
>>>lists[4]='b'
>>>lists[4]
'b'
>>>lists.append('c')
>>>lists
[1, 2, 3, 'a', 'b', 'c']
```

3.4.2 □□



zidian.py

3.5 | | | | | | | |

3.5.1 □□

__add()________return_____

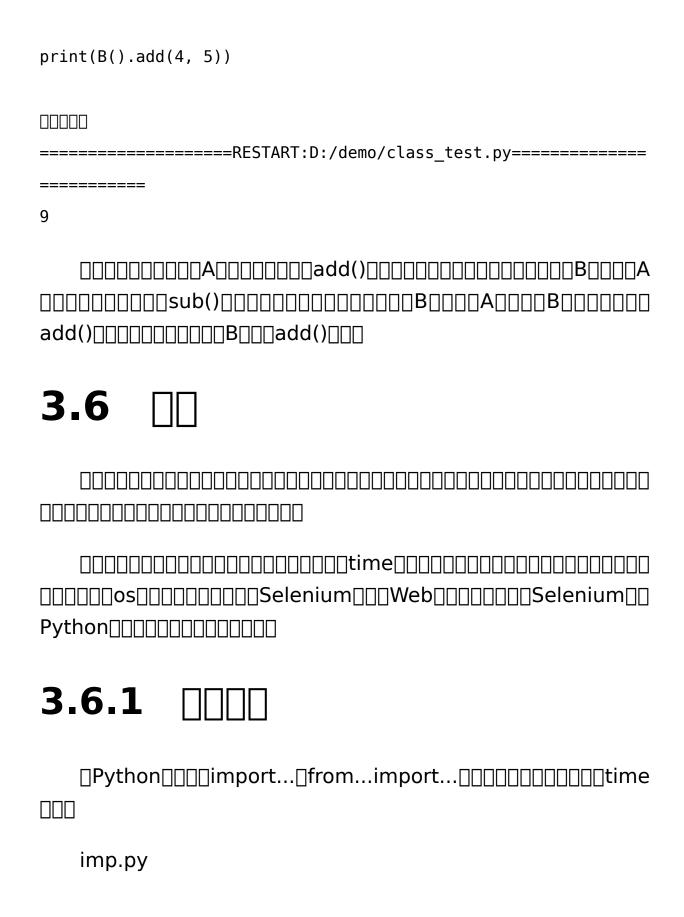
Python Shell

8

```
Python Shell
>>>def add(a=1, b=2):
   return a+b
>>>add()
3
>>>add(3,5)
8
  3.5.2 □□□
  class_test.py
class A(object):
 def add(self, a, b):
   return a+b
count=A()
print(count.add(3, 5))
```

```
8
 ____A__Python 3_object_______
_____ init ()_
 class test.py
class A():
 def__init__(self, a, b):
  self.a=int(a)
  self.b=int(b)
 def add(self):
  return self.a+self.b
```

```
count=A('4', 5)
print(count.add())
=========
9
 ____add()____
____Python____
 class test.py
class A():
 def add(self, a, b):
  return a+b
class B(A):
 def sub(self, a, b):
  return a-b
```



| import time |
|---|
| <pre>print(time.ctime())</pre> |
| □□□□□ ================================ |
| ======= |
| Tue Dec 09 22:35:57 2014 |
| |
| imp.py |
| from time import ctime |
| print(ctime()) |
| |
| ====================================== |
| ======== Tue Dec 09 22:36:38 2014 |
| |
| imp.py |

```
from time import*
print(ctime())
print("□□□□")
sleep(2)
print(ctime())
=======
Tue Dec 09 22:47:35 2014
Tue Dec 09 22:47:37 2014
  ____help()___time____
  Python Shell
>>>import time
>>>help(time)
Help on built-in module time:
NAME
  time-This module provides various functions to manipulate
```

time values.

DESCRIPTION

There are two standard representations of time. One is the number

of seconds since the Epoch, in UTC (a.k.a. GMT). It may be an integer

or a floating point number (to represent fractions of seconds).

The Epoch is system-defined; on Unix, it is generally January 1st, 1970.

The actual value can be retrieved by calling gmtime(0).

The other representation is a tuple of 9 integers giving local time.

```
The tuple items are:

year (including century, e.g. 1998)

month (1-12)

day (1-31)

hours (0-23)

minutes (0-59)

seconds (0-59)

weekday (0-6, Monday is 0)

Julian day (day in the year, 1-366)

DST (Daylight Savings Time) flag (-1, 0 or 1)
```

If the DST flag is 0, the time is given in the regular time zone;

```
if it is 1, the time is given in the DST time zone; if it is-1, mktime() should guess based on the date and
```

time.

Variables:

timezone--difference in seconds between UTC and local standard time

altzone--difference in seconds between UTC and local DST time

daylight--whether local time should reflect DST
 tzname--tuple of (standard time zone name, DST time zone
name)

Functions:

time()--return current time in seconds since the Epoch as a
float

clock()--return CPU time since process start as a float
 sleep()--delay for a number of seconds given as a float
 gmtime()--convert seconds since Epoch to UTC tuple
 localtime()--convert seconds since Epoch to local time tuple
 asctime()--convert time tuple to string
 ctime()--convert time in seconds to string
 mktime()--convert local time tuple to seconds since Epoch
 strftime()--convert time tuple to string according to format
specification

strptime()--parse string to time tuple according to format
specification



count.py from pub import add print(add(4,5)) 9 ______project ______ ____pycache______ [] [module.version.pyc [version []] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] __pycache__/pub.cpython-35.pyc[] **3.6.3** □□

```
project/
├─ model/
 └─ pub.py
└─ count.py
  count.py
from model.pub import add
print(add(4,5))
9
  Python 2 \square \square
project/
├─ model/
 — count.py
└─ test.py
```

```
count.py
class A():
 def add(self,a, b):
   return a+b
  new count.py
from count import A
class B(A):
 def sub(self,a, b):
   return a-b
resule=B().add(2, 5)
print(resule)
=========
7
  [model][][][test.py[]
```

```
test.py
from model import new count
test=new count.B()
test.add(2.5)
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File"D:\project\test.py", line 3, in<module>
  from model import new count
 File"D:\project\model\new count.py", line 1, in<module>
  from count import A
ImportError:No module named 'count'
  ____new_count.py______count"_____
new_count.py____Python__
```

| 2 module sys.module |
|--------------------------------|
| 3 module |
| 4 module |
| 3module |
| <pre></pre> |
| |
| |
| |
| nnew_count.py |

```
new count.py
from .count import A
class B(A):
def sub(self,a, b):
  return a-b
resule=B().add(2, 5)
print(resule)
========
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File"D:\project\model\new_count.py", line 1, in<module>
  from .count import A
[Finished in 0.1s with exit code 1]SystemError:Parent module ''
not loaded,
cannot perform relative import
  import_____path
___Python____
  new count.py
```

```
test.py
import sys
sys.path.append("./model") #[model][][][][][][path]
from model import new count
test=new_count.B()
test.add(2,5)
7
 ____Python 2_____init__.py__
3.7 □□
```

3.7.1 000



```
>>>open("abc.txt", 'r')
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<pyshell #0>", line 1, in <module>
   open("abc.txt", 'r')
FileNotFoundError:[Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'abc.txt'
  FileNotFoundError
"abc.txt"nnnabc.txtnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
  abnormal.py
try:
 open("abc.txt", 'r')
except FileNotFoundError:
 print("□□□!")
=======
\sqcap \sqcap \sqcap !
```

```
abnormal.py
try:
 print(aa)
except FileNotFoundError:
 print("□□□!")
Traceback (most recent call last):
File"D:\demo\abnormal.py", line 2, in<module>
 print(aa)
NameError:name 'aa' is not defined
 abnormal.py
try:
 print(aa)
```

| <pre>except NameError: print("[][]name[]!")</pre> |
|---|
| ================================ |
| |
| |
| 0000 |
| |
| 10000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 200000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 30000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| |
| |

```
abnormal.py
try:
                                 open("abc.txt", 'r')
except Exception:
                                  print("□□□!")
========
{\sf Exception} {\tt \square} {\tt \square} {\tt \square} {\tt \square} {\tt BaseException} {\tt \square} {\tt
abnormal.py
try:
                                  open("abc.txt", 'r')
                                  print(aa)
except BaseException:
                                  print("□□□!")
```

```
abnormal.py
try:
 open("abc.txt", 'r')
 print(aa)
except BaseException as msg:
 print(msg)
[Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'abc.txt'
 ____Python 2____Python 2____"as"_
 Python _____3.1___
          3.1 Python □ □ □ □ □
```

| BaseException | | |
|-------------------|--------|--|
| Exception | | |
| AssertionError | assert | |
| FileNotFoundError | | |
| AttributeError | | |
| OSError | | |
| NameError | | |
| IndexError | | |
| SyntaxError | | |
| KeyboardInterrupt | Ctrl+C | |
| TypeError | | |

3.7.2 00000

abnormal.py

```
try:
 aa="0000"
 print(aa)
except Exception as msg:
 print(msg)
else:
 print("□□□□!")
=======
_____try...except...finally...
abnormal.py
try:
 print(aa)
except Exception as e:
 print(e)
finally:
 print("0000000000")
```

```
name 'aa' is not defined
____aa___
 abnormal.py
try:
 aa="0000"
 print(aa)
except Exception as e:
 print(e)
finally:
 print("00000000000")
========
00000000000000finally
```

3.7.3

```
print() ______Python ____raise _______
□□raise□□□□
                 abnormal.py
from random import randint
#00010900000
number=randint(1,9)
if number%2==0:
             raise NameError("%d is even"%number)
else:
             raise NameError("%d is odd"%number)
=======
Traceback (most recent call last):
        File"D:\project\count.py", line 8, in<module>
                 raise NameError("%d is even"%number)
NameError:4 is even
                 raise \cite{MameError} \cite{MameError
_____raise_____
```

| PythonPythonPythonPython |
|--------------------------|
| |
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 33 |

| □4□ WebDriver API |
|-------------------|
| |
| APIWeb |
| 4.1 |
| Web4.1 |
| |
| |



□4.1 Web



□4.2 □□FireBug□□□□□□

WebDriver

```
    id

                                         name

    class name

                                          tag name

    link text

                                        partial link text
xpath
                                         css selector
find element by id()
 find element by name()
• find_element_by_class_name()
 find element by tag name()
find element by link text()
 find_element_by_partial_link_text()
find element by xpath()
 find_element_by_css_selector()
```

baidu.htmlindex.

```
<html>
<head><body>
<script>
<div id="wrapper" style="display:block;">
<div id="debug" style="display:block;position:..">
<script>
<div id="head" class="s_down">
<div class="head_wrapper">
```

```
<div class="s form">
             <div class="s form wrapper">
                 <div id="lg">
                     <a id="result_logo "onmousedown="return .."</pre>
href="/">
                         <form id="form" class="fm" action="/s"</pre>
name="f">
                              <input type="hidden" value="utf-8"</pre>
name="ie">
                    <input type="hidden" value="8" name="f">
                                  <input type="hidden" value="1"</pre>
name="rsv bp">
                                  <input type="hidden" value="1"</pre>
name="rsv idx">
                    <input type="hidden" value="" name="ch">
                    <input type="hidden" value="02.." name="tn">
                    <input type="hidden" value="" name="bar">
                    <span class="bg s ipt wr">
                                    <input id="kw" class="s_ipt"</pre>
autocomplete="off"
                             maxlength="100" value="" name="wd">
                   </span>
                   <span class="bg s btn wr">
                                  <input id="su" class="bg s_btn</pre>
"type="submit"
                             value="□□□□">
                   </span>
```

```
</body>
</html>hello
  HTML
   1
  <html></html>
  <body></body>
  <div></div>
  <form></form>
  html div div
    2
  <div id="head" class="s_down">
  <from class="well">
  <input id="kw" name="wd" class="s_ipt">
```

```
<a>|||</a>
<a>hao123</a>
<a>|||</a>
```

_____form____

| |][|
|--|----------|
| XPath_CSS | |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |][][|
| | |
| 4.1.1 id□□ | |

```
find_element_by_id("kw")
find_element_by_id("su")
```

 $find_element_by_id() \square \square \square id \square \square \square \square \square \square$

4.1.2 name □ □

| HTMLname | |
|----------|--|
| name | |

```
find_element_by_name("wd")
```

4.1.3 class □ □

```
find_element_by_class_name("s_ipt")

find_element_by_class_name("bg s_btn")

find_element_by_class_name()

class

cl
```

4.1.4 tag□□

4.1.5 link□□

```
name="tj trnews"
                             class="mnav"
                     <a
href="http://news.baidu.com">□□</a>
                           class="mnav"
                                            name="tj trhao123"
href="http://www.hao123.com">hao123</a>
                             class="mnav"
                      <a
                                               name="tj trmap"
href="http://map.baidu.com">□□</a>
                            class="mnav"
                                             name="tj trvideo"
                     <a
href="http://v.baidu.com">□□</a>
                           class="mnav"
                                             name="tj trtieba"
                     <a
href="http://tieba.baidu.com">□□>
```

```
find_element_by_link_text("□□")

find_element_by_link_text("hao123")
```

```
find_element_by_link_text("
find_element_by_link_text("
find_element_by_link_text("
find_element_by_link_text("
find_element_by_link_text()
find_element_by_link_text()
```

4.1.6 partial link□□

nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnidn

 name

___id_name_____id_name______id_name______id_

| $\square\square\square\squareXpath\squareCSS\square$ | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |

| 4.1.7 XPath□□ |
|---|
| XPathXMLHTMLXML SeleniumWeb |
| |
| XPath |
| |
| <pre>find_element_by_xpath("/html/body/div/div[2]/div/div/div/from/s pan/input")</pre> |
| <pre>find_element_by_xpath("/html/body/div/div[2]/div/div/div/from/s pan[2]/input")</pre> |

_____div[2]_____div[2]

____XPath______

```
find_element_by_xpath("//input[@id='kw']")
find_element_by_xpath("//input[@id='su']")
```

//_____input_____[@id='kw']_____id_ ____kw____name_class_____

```
find_element_by_xpath("//input[@name='wd']")

find_element_by_xpath("//input[@class='s_ipt']")

find_element_by_xpath("//*[@class='bg s_btn']")
```

```
find_element_by_xpath("//input[@maxlength='100']")
find_element_by_xpath("//input[@autocomplete='off']")
find_element_by_xpath("//input[@type='submit']")
```



```
.....
  <form id= "form" class= "fm" action= "/s" name= "f">
     <input type= "hidden" value= "utf-8" name= "ie">
     <input type= "hidden" value= "8" name= "f">
     <input type= "hidden" value= "1" name= "rsv_bp">
     <input type= "hidden" value= "1" name= "rsv idx">
     <input type= "hidden" value= "" name= "ch">
     <input type= "hidden" value= "02.." name= "tn">
     <input type= "hidden" value= "" name= "bar">
     <span class= "bg s_ipt_wr">
         <input id= "kw" class= "s ipt" autocomplete= "off"</pre>
                               maxlength= "100" value= "" name=
"wd">
     </span>
     <span class= "bg s_btn_wr">
         <input id= "su" class= "bg s_btn" type= "submit"</pre>
                            value= "□□□□">
     </span>
```

000000000000000000000000000000XPath

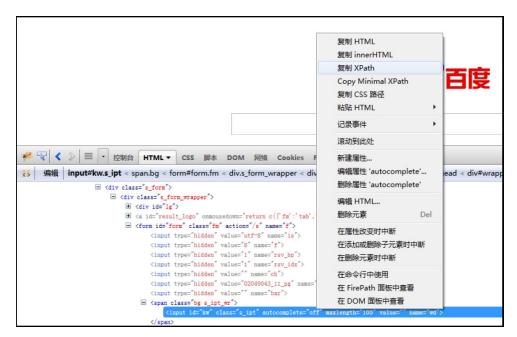
```
find_element_by_xpath("//span[@class='bg s_ipt_wr']/input")
```

span[@class='bg s_ipt_wr']__class_____/input__

```
find_element_by_xpath("//form[@id='form']/span/input")
find_element_by_xpath("//form[@id='form']/span[2]/input")
```



```
find_element_by_xpath("//input[@id='kw'
and@class='su']/span/input")
```



□4.3 □□FireBug□□XPath□□



□4.4 □□FirePath□□XPath□□

4.1.8 CSS□□

CSSCascading Style Sheets

CSS______XPath______

CSS000000004.1000

4.1 CSS

| .class | .intro | class class="intro" |
|--------|------------|--------------------------|
| #id | #firstname | id id="firstname" |

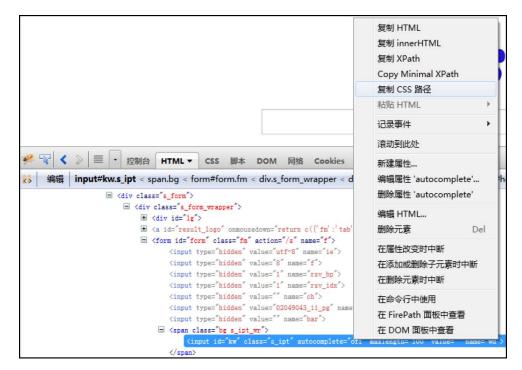
| * | * | |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| element | р | |
| element>element | div>input | |
| element+element | div+input | div> input> |
| [attribute=value] | [target=_blank] | |

1___class____

```
find_element_by_css_selector(".s_ipt")
```

```
find element by css selector(".bg s btn")
  find_element_by_css_selector() CSS COUNTY CSS COUNTY CSS_
find element by css selector("#kw")
  find element by css selector("#su")
  3nnn#nnnnidnnnnnnn
  find_element_by_css_selector("input")
  1000000000
  find element by css selector("span>input")
  2
  find element by css selector("[autocomplete=off]")
  find element by css selector("[name='kw']")
```

```
find_element_by_css_selector('[type="submit"]')
  300000
  find_element_by_css_selector("span.bg
s_ipt_wr>input.s_ipt")
  find_element_by_css_selector("span.bg s_btn_wr>input#su")
  _____bg s_ipt_wr____
____input_____class____s_ipt_______
_____Firebug_____CSS_____XPath____
FirebugnnnnnnnnnnnnmncSSnn"nnn4.5nnn
```



[]4.5 || Firebug
|| CSS

____FirePath____CSS____4.6__

□4.6 □□FirePath□□CSS□□

XPath CSS 0000000000004.2000

| | XPath | CSS |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---|
| | //div | div |
| By id | //div[@id='eleid'] | div#eleid |
| By class | //div[@class='eleclass'] | div.eleid |
| By□□ | //div[@title='Move mouse here'] | div[title=Move mouse here] div[title^=Move] div[title\$=here] div[title*=mouse] |
| 00000 | //div[@id='eleid']/* //div/h1 | div#eleid>* div>h1 |

4.1.9 □**By**□□□□

```
find element(By.ID, "kw")
   find element(By.NAME, "wd")
   find element(By.CLASS NAME, "s ipt")
   find element(By.TAG NAME, "input")
   find element(By.LINK TEXT, "□□")
   find element(By.PARTIAL LINK TEXT,"□")
   find element(By.XPATH,"//*[@class='bg s btn']")
   find element(By.CSS SELECTOR, "span.bg s btn wr>input#su")
   find_element()_____By_
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
   find_element_by_id()
   webelement.py
   def find_element_by_id(self, id_):
```

```
"""Finds element within this element's children by ID.
   :Args:
     -id -ID of child element to locate.
   .....
   return self.find_element(by=By.ID, value=id )
  UWebDriver
4.2
  WebDriver
4.2.1
  set_window_size()
  test.py
from selenium import webdriver
driver=webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://m.mail.10086.cn")
```

```
#0000000
driver.set window size(480, 800)
driver.quit()
  4.2.2
  WebDriver____back()_forward()________
test.py
from selenium import webdriver
driver=webdriver.Firefox()
#00000
first url='http://www.baidu.com'
print("now access%s"%(first_url))
driver.get(first url)
```

```
#00000
second_url='http://news.baidu.com'
print("now access%s"%(second url))
driver.get(second_url)
#00000000
print("back to%s"%(first_url))
driver.back()
#00000
print("forward to%s"%(second_url))
driver.forward()
driver.quit()
   Python shell
========
now access http://www.baidu.com
now access http://news.baidu.com
back to http://www.baidu.com
forward to http://news.baidu.com
4.2.3 | | | | | | | |
```

| songyaping_1 🔻 | 广播 36717 收听 13 听众 3 |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 你在做什么呢? | |
| © | 同步到论坛 发表 |
| | |

_4.7 _____

test.py

.....

driver.refresh() #[][][][]

.....

4.3

- clear()
- click()

4.3.1 126

login126.py

| from selenium import webdriver |
|--|
| driver=webdriver.Firefox() driver.get("http://www.126.com") |
| <pre>driver.find_element_by_id("idInput").clear() driver.find_element_by_id("idInput").send_keys("username") driver.find_element_by_id("pwdInput").clear() driver.find_element_by_id("pwdInput").send_keys("password") driver.find_element_by_id("loginBtn").click()</pre> |
| driver.quit() |
| clear()clear()clear() |
| send_keys() |
| click()000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

4.3.2 WebElement

| 4.18 3WebElement4.1 |
|---|
| submit() |
| submit()[[[[[[]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]] |
| youdao.py |
| from selenium import webdriver |
| <pre>driver=webdriver.Firefox() driver.get("http://www.youdao.com")</pre> |
| dilverigee(neep., /, www. youddo. com / |
| <pre>driver.find_element_by_id('query').send_keys('hello') #0000000</pre> |
| <pre>driver.find_element_by_id('query').submit()</pre> |
| driver.quit() |
| submit()submit()submit()submit()submit()submit()submit() |

```
size□

    text□

                      • get_attribute(name) 🛮 🗬 🗬 🖂
 is_displayed()□
                      baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
driver=webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
#0000000
size=driver.find element by id('kw').size
print(size)
#0000000000
text=driver.find element by id("cp").text
print(text)
attribute=driver.find_element_by_id("kw").get_attribute('type')
print(attribute)
#UDDDDDDDDDDTrueDFalse
result=driver.find element by id("kw").is displayed()
print(result)
```

| driver.quit() |
|---|
| |
| ====================================== |
| ======== |
| {'width':500, 'height':22} |
| ©2015 Baidu |
| text |
| True |
| |
| |
| 4.4 |
| |
| ActionChains DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
| • perform() |

- context_click()
- double_click()□ □□□
- drag_and_drop()□ □□□
- move_to_element()



04.8 0000000

10000000

yunpan.py

from selenium import webdriver

 $\# \square \square Action Chains \square$

from selenium.webdriver.common.action_chains import

ActionChains

driver=webdriver.Firefox()

- context_click(right_click)context_click()



_4.9 ____

| | move_to_element() |
|--------------|--|
| | mouse.py |
| # | |
| abo\ #□□[| <pre>DODDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD</pre> |
| 3[| |
| | double_click |
| | mouse.py |

```
#.....
#0000000
double_click=driver.find_element_by_id("xx")
#000000000000000
ActionChains(driver).double_click(double_click).perform()
#.....
4000000
   drag_and_drop(source, target)
• source _____
  • target_____
   mouse.py
#.....
#000000
element=driver.find_element_by_id("xx")
#0000000000000000
target=driver.find_element_by_id("xx")
#0000000
```

ActionChains(driver).drag_and_drop(element, target).perform()
#.....

4.5 □□□□

Keys() _____Ctrl+C__ baidu.py from selenium import webdriver #□□Keys□□ from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys driver=webdriver.Firefox() driver.get("http://www.baidu.com") #000000 driver.find element by id("kw").send keys("seleniumm") #000000m driver.find element by id("kw").send keys(Keys.BACK SPACE) #0000+"00" driver.find element by id("kw").send keys(Keys.SPACE)

driver.find element by id("kw").send keys("□□")

```
# ctrl+a
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys(Keys.CONTROL, 'a')
# ctrl+x____
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys(Keys.CONTROL, 'x')
# ctrl+v____
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys(Keys.CONTROL, 'v')
#000000000
driver.find_element_by_id("su").send_keys(Keys.ENTER)
driver.quit()
   from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
   send keys(Keys.BACK SPACE)
                              □□□□BackSpace□
send keys(Keys.SPACE)
                             □□□(Space)
send_keys(Keys.TAB)
                             \square\square\square(Tab)
send keys(Keys.ESCAPE)
                             □□□□Esc□
send keys(Keys.ENTER)
                             □□□□Enter□
send keys(Keys.CONTROL, 'a')
                              □□□Ctrl+A□
```

| <pre>send_keys(Keys.CONTROL,'c')</pre> | <pre>[][]Ctrl+C[]</pre> |
|--|-------------------------|
| <pre>send_keys(Keys.CONTROL,'x')</pre> | □□□Ctrl+X□ |
| <pre>send_keys(Keys.CONTROL,'v')</pre> | □□□Ctrl+V□ |
| send_keys(Keys.F1) | □□F1 |
| send_keys(Keys.F12) | □□F12 |

4.6 | | | | | | |

login126.py

from selenium import webdriver
import time

```
driver=webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.126.com")
print('Before login=======')
#UDDDDtitle
title=driver.title
print(title)
now_url=driver.current_url
print(now url)
#00000
driver.find element by id("idInput").clear()
driver.find_element_by_id("idInput").send_keys("username")
driver.find element by id("pwdInput").clear()
driver.find element by id("pwdInput").send keys("password")
driver.find_element_by_id("loginBtn").click()
time.sleep(5)
print('After login=======')
#____title
title=driver.title
print(title)
```

```
#___UUUUUURL
now_url=driver.current_url
print(now url)
#0000000
user=driver.find element by id('spnUid').text
print(user)
driver.quit()
   Python Shell
=========
Before login=======
1260000--0000000
http://www.126.com/
After login=======
□□□□6.0□
http://mail.126.com/js6/main.jsp?
sid=VBqseScEOCvclcjRdjEEYbWiQFuWVamg□df=ma
il126_letter#module=welcome.WelcomeModule%7C%7B%7D
username@126.com
   title_____
```

current_url____URL_ **4.7** | | | | | | | | WebDriver 4.7.1 ∏TimeoutException∏∏ baidu.py from selenium import webdriver from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait from selenium.webdriver.support import expected conditions as

```
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
element = WebDriverWait(driver, 5, 0.5).until(
                   EC.presence of element located((By.ID,
"kw"))
element.send keys('selenium')
driver.quit()
   WebDriverWait(driver, timeout,
                                  poll frequency=0.5,
ignored exceptions=None)
   driver □□□□□□□
   timeout
   NoSuchElementException□□□
   WebDriverWait() \square \square until() \square until_not() \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square until() \square
until_not()
   until(method, message=' ')
```

EC

| | | | | | | True[] |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------|
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------|

| <pre>· until_not(method, message=' ')</pre> | |
|--|------|
| False_ | |
| <pre>D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D</pre> |] [] |
| expected_conditions | |
| _4.3 expected_conditions | |

| title_is | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| title_contains | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| presence_of_element_located | DOM |
| visibility_of_element_located | |
| visibility_of | |
| presence_of_all_elements_located | |

| | DOM |
|--|-------|
| text_to_be_present_in_element | |
| text_to_be_present_in_element_value | |
| frame_to_be_available_and_switch_to_it | |
| invisibility_of_element_located | |
| element_to_be_clickable | |
| staleness_of | |
| element_to_be_selected | |
| element_selection_state_to_be | |
| element_located_selection_state_to_be | |
| alert_is_present | alert |

```
Dexpected_conditions
is_displayed()
  baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
from time import sleep, ctime
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
print(ctime())
for i in range(10):
  try:
     el = driver.find_element_by_id("kw22")
     if el.is displayed():
        break
  except: pass
  sleep(1)
else:
  print("time out")
driver.close()
print(ctime())
  □□□□□"time out"□□□
```

Python Shell

Fri Oct 23 22:51:25 2015 time out Fri Oct 23 22:51:35 2015

4.7.2 DDD

baidu.py

```
print(e)
finally:
  print(ctime())
  driver.quit()
  Python Shell
                     RESTART:
                               D:/pyse/baidu.py
 _____
Fri Oct 23 22:57:05 2015
                                    element:
          Unable
                          locate
Message:
                    to
{"method":"id","selector":"kw22"}
Stacktrace:
  at FirefoxDriver.prototype.findElementInternal
(file:///C:/Users/fnngj/AppData/Local/Temp/tmpwi0luzkz/extensio
ns/fxdriver@
googlecode.com/components/driver-component.js:10659)
  at fxdriver.Timer.prototype.setTimeout/<.notify</pre>
(file:///C:/Users/fnngj/AppData/Local/Temp/tmpwi0luzkz/extensio
ns/fxdriver@
```

```
googlecode.com/components/driver-component.js:621)
Fri Oct 23 22:57:15 2015
```

4.7.3 sleep□□□□

4.8

```
find_elements_by_id()

find_elements_by_name()

find_elements_by_tag_name()

find_elements_by_link_text()

find_elements_by_partial_link_text()

find_elements_by_xpath()

find_elements_by_css_selector()
```

checkbox.html

```
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;charset=utf-</pre>
8" />
<title>Checkbox</title>
link
href="http://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/3.3.0/css/bootstrap.min.
CSS"
rel="stylesheet" />
<script
src="http://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/3.3.0/css/bootstrap.min.j
s"></script>
</head>
    <body>
        <h3>checkbox</h3>
        <div class="well">
            <form class="form-horizontal">
                <div class="control-group">
                                    <label class="control-label"</pre>
for="c1">checkbox1</label>
                     <div class="controls">
                         <input type="checkbox" id="c1" />
                     </div>
                </div>
                 <div class="control-group">
                                    <label class="control-label"</pre>
for="c2">checkbox2</label>
```

| checkbox | | |
|-----------|--|--|
| checkbox1 | | |
| checkbox2 | | |
| checkbox3 | | |
| | | |
| | | |

□4.10 □□□

checkbox.py

```
from selenium import webdriver
import os,time
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
file path = 'file:///' + os.path.abspath('checkbox.html')
driver.get(file_path)
inputs = driver.find elements by tag name('input')
for i in inputs:
 if i.get attribute('type') == 'checkbox':
   i.click()
   time.sleep(1)
driver.quit()
 _____get attribute() _____type ____
Python∏os∏∏path.abspath()∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏
 checkbox.py
```

```
from selenium import webdriver
import os,time
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
file_path = 'file:///' + os.path.abspath('checkbox.html')
driver.get(file_path)
# ||XPath|||type=checkbox||||
                    checkboxes
driver.find_elements_by_xpath("//input[@type='checkbox']")
# || CSS || type=checkbox || ||
checkboxes
driver.find_elements_by_css_selector('input[type=checkbox]')
for checkbox in checkboxes:
   checkbox.click()
   time.sleep(1)
print(len(checkboxes))
driver.find_elements_by_css_selector('input[type=checkbox]').po
p().click()
driver.quit()
   ____Python_____len()_____
___print()____pop()______
```

| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
|---|
| pop() pop(-1) |
| |
| 4.9 |
| Web frame/iframe WebDriver |
| frame.html |
| <html></html> |
| <head></head> |
| <pre><link 3.3.0="" bootstrap="" bootstrap.min.="" brof="bttp://cdp.bootess.com/bootstrap/2.2.0/ccs/bootstrap.min</pre></td></tr><tr><td><pre>href=" cdn.bootcss.com="" css="" css"<="" http:="" pre=""/></pre> |
| rel="stylesheet" /> |
| <script< td=""></script<> |
| <pre>type="text/javascript">\$(document).ready(function(){</pre> |
| }); |
| |

```
</head>
<body>
<div class="row-fluid">
    <div class="span10 well">
            <h3>frame
                                    <iframe id="if" name="nf"</pre>
src="http://www.baidu.com" width="800"
                 height="300">
       </iframe>
    </div>
</div>
</body>
<script
src="http://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/3.3.0/css/bootstrap.min.j
s"></script>
</html>
```

0000html00000iframe0000000000000004.11000



□4.11 iframe

```
frame.py
from selenium import webdriver
import time
import os
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
file_path = 'file:///' + os.path.abspath('frame.html')
driver.get(file path)
# ∏∏∏iframe∏id = "if"∏
driver.switch to.frame("if")
# 00000000000
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("selenium")
driver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
time.sleep(3)
driver.quit()
  frame.py
```

xf = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//*[@class="if"]')

|| xpth || iframe



□4.12 □□□

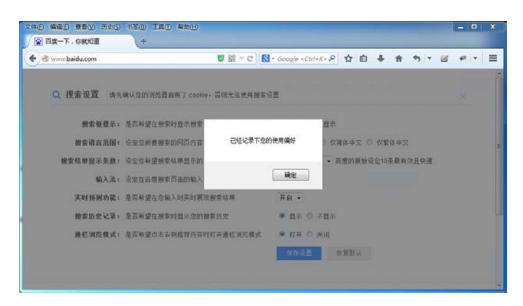
windows.py

```
from selenium import webdriver
import time
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.implicitly wait(10)
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
sreach windows = driver.current window handle
driver.find_element_by_link_text('\partial').click()
driver.find element by link text("□□□□").click()
# 0000000000000
all handles = driver.window handles
# 00000
for handle in all handles:
    if handle != sreach windows:
        driver.switch to.window(handle)
        print('now register window!')
driver.find element by name("account").send keys('username')
driver.find element by name('password').send keys('password')
        time.sleep(2)
         # .....
# 00000
for handle in all_handles:
    if handle == sreach windows:
```

```
driver.switch to.window(handle)
    print('now sreach window!')
driver.find element by id('TANGRAM PSP 2 closeBtn').click()
    driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("selenium")
    driver.find element by id("su").click()
    time.sleep(2)
driver.quit()
  ____ window_handles ______
all handles□
  □□□□□□□all handles□□□handle□□□sreach handle□□□□□□□
_____switch_to.window()_____
____handle__sreach handle
current_window_handle
  window_handles_____
```

4.11 ____

- text\[\]\[\]\alert/confirm/prompt\[\]\[\]\[\]\[\]\
- accept()
- dismiss()
- send_keys(keysToSend)DD



04.13

```
from selenium import webdriver
 from
                                                                        selenium.webdriver.common.action chains
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  import
ActionChains
 import time
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.implicitly wait(10)
driver.get('http://www.baidu.com')
# 00000"00"00
link = driver.find element by link text('□□')
ActionChains(driver).move to element(link).perform()
# 00000
driver.find_element_by_link_text("\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u00c4\u0
# 0000
driver.find element by class name("prefpanelgo").click()
time.sleep(2)
# 00000
driver.switch to alert().accept()
driver.quit()
                           □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ 4.4 □ □ ActionChains □ □ □ □ □
 move_to_element() \( \begin{align**} \tag{\text{0}} \\ \tag{\text{
_____accept()_____
```

4.12 \| \| \| \| \| \|

```
\square
_____WebDriver____Windows_____
____Window____
 4.12.1 send_keys□□□□
 ____input_____send keys()___
upfile.html
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html;charset=utf-</pre>
8" />
<title>upload file</title>
link
href="http://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/3.3.0/css/bootstrap.min.
```

CSS"

```
rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
<body>
  <div class="row-fluid">
           <div class="span6 well">
           <h3>upload file</h3>
             <input type="file" name="file" />
           </div>
  </div>
</body>
<script
src="http://cdn.bootcss.com/bootstrap/3.3.0/css/bootstrap.min.j
s"></script>
</html>
    upload file
                  浏览...
                        _4.14 _____
    upfile.py
from selenium import webdriver
import os
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
file_path = 'file:///' + os.path.abspath('upfile.html')
```

```
driver.get(file path)
# 000000000000
driver.find element by name("file").send keys('D:\\upload file.
txt')
driver.quit()
  _____Windows
____send_keys()______
4.12.2 Autolt | | | | | | | | |
  Autolt_____v3_____BASIC______B
□□□□□https://www.autoitscript.com/site/□
  Compile Script to.exe∏∏∏AutoIt∏∏exe∏∏∏∏
Run Script∏
             SciTE Script Editor | | | | | | | | AutoIt | | | |
```



□4.15 Autolt
□□

Documentation
Documentation</p



□4.16 Autolt Windows Info□□"□□□"□□□□



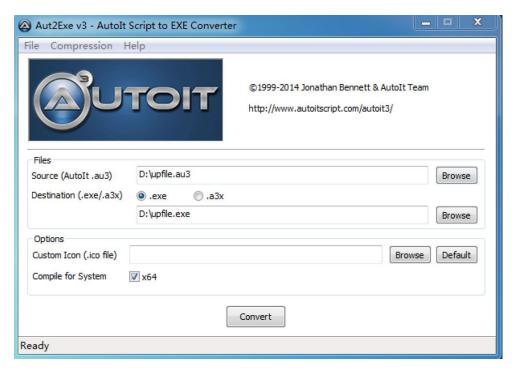
□4.17 AutoIt Windows Info□□"□□"□□□□

```
\Box\Box4.16\Box\Box4.17\Box\Box\Box\Box\Box\Box\Box\Box
 "Edit1"□
 "Button1"□
 Editor∏∏∏∏AutoIt∏∏
 upfile.au3
;ControlFocus("title", "text", controlID) Edit1=Edit instance 1
ControlFocus("

"", "Edit1")
; Wait 10 seconds for the Upload window to appear
WinWait("[CLASS:#32770]","",10)
; Set the File name text on the Edit field
  "D:\\upload file.txt")
 Sleep(2000)
; Click on the Open button
ControlClick("

"", "Button1");
```

Autolt_____F5_____

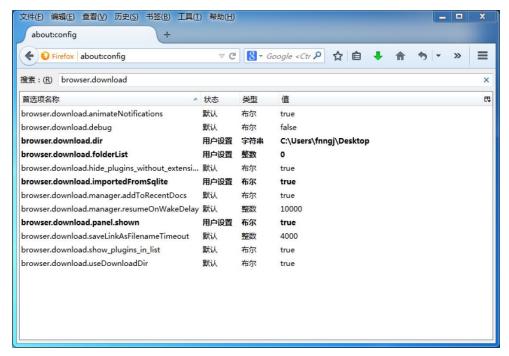


□4.18 Compile Script to.exe□□exe□□

upfile.py from selenium import webdriver import os driver = webdriver.Firefox() # 0000000 file_path = 'file:///' + os.path.abspath('upfile.html') driver.get(file path) # 0000000 driver.find element by name("file").click() # ||upfile.exe||||| os.system("D:\\upfile.exe") driver.quit() 4.13 WebDriver ____Firefox______ downfile.py

```
from selenium import webdriver
import os
fp = webdriver.FirefoxProfile()
fp.set_preference("browser.download.folderList",2)
fp.set preference("browser.download.manager.showWhenStarting",F
alse)
fp.set preference("browser.download.dir", os.getcwd())
fp.set_preference("browser.helperApps.neverAsk.saveToDisk",
"application/octet-stream") #□□□□□□□
driver = webdriver.Firefox(firefox profile=fp)
driver.get("http://pypi.Python.org/pypi/selenium")
driver.find element by partial link text("selenium-2").click()
   browser.download.folderList
   browser.download.manager.showWhenStarting
   browser.download.dir
   nnnnnnnnnnnos.getcwd()nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
   browser.helperApps.neverAsk.saveToDisk
```

| |][Content-type[][| "appli | cation | n/octe | t-stre | am"∐[| |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|
| | | | | | | | |
| | Content-type schina.net/commo | _ | | | | | |
| 00000 4.19000 | | | □□□ak | oout:c | onfig | |]00 |



☐4.19 Firefox
☐☐☐☐

| | WebDriver∏Firefox() |]Firefox[|
|---|---------------------|-----------|
| 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | | |
| | | |

4.14 □□Cookie

```
_____cookie_____cookie_____cookie
WebDriver□□cookie□□□□

    get cookies()□ □□□□cookie□□□□

    get cookie(name)□ □□□□□key□"name"□cookie□□□

     \square\square\square\square\squarename\squarevalue\square\square

    delete cookie(name,optionsString)∏∏Cookie∏∏"name"

         "ПП"П"П"П
     delete_all_cookies()\( \square\)\( \square\)</
         Domest_cookies()DDDDDDDDDCookieDDD
         cookie.py
from selenium import webdriver
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.youdao.com")
# □□cookie□□
cookie= driver.get cookies()
# Oncookie
print(cookie)
driver.quit()
```

```
D:/pyse/cookie.py
[{'httpOnly': False, 'name': 'YOUDAO MOBILE ACCESS TYPE',
'secure': False,
'expiry': 1477324093, 'value': '1', 'path': '/', 'domain':
'.youdao.com'},
{'httpOnly': False, 'name': 'OUTFOX_SEARCH_USER_ID', 'secure':
False, 'expiry':
2391868093, 'value': '2045063256@112.90.37.235', 'path': '/',
'domain':
'.youdao.com'}, {'httpOnly': False, 'name': 'JSESSIONID',
'secure': False,
'expiry': None, 'value': 'abcWVA6WwVSR2bIW4RFcv', 'path': '/',
'domain':
'www.youdao.com'}, {'httpOnly': False, 'name':
'CNZZDATA1256118513', 'secure':
False, 'expiry': 1461512894, 'value': '1183881050-1445787498-
%7C1445787498'.
'path': '/', 'domain': 'www.youdao.com'}, {'httpOnly': False,
'name':
'lzstat uv', 'secure': False, 'expiry': 1761407294, 'value':
'13013917332303058731|3601912', 'path': '/', 'domain':
'.youdao.com'},
{'httpOnly': False, 'name': 'lzstat ss', 'secure': False,
'expiry': None,
'value': '449876553 0 1445816894 3601912', 'path': '/',
```

```
'domain':
'.youdao.com'}]
   cookie.py
from selenium import webdriver
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.youdao.com")
# |cookie|name |value|||
driver.add_cookie({'name': 'key-aaaaaaa', 'value': 'value-
bbbbbb'})
for cookie in driver.get_cookies():
   print("%s -> %s" % (cookie['name'], cookie['value']))
driver.quit()
RESTART:
                                   D:/pyse/cookie.py
YOUDAO MOBILE ACCESS TYPE -> 1
PREF ANONYUSER MYTH -> aGFzbG9nZ2VkPXRydWU=
OUTFOX SEARCH USER ID -> -1046383847@218.17.158.115
JSESSIONID -> abc7qSE SBGsVgnVLBvcu
key-aaaaaaa -> value-bbbbbb
```

| delete_cookie() delete_all_cookies() delete_cookies() delete_cookies() delete_all_cookies() delete_cookies() |
|--|
| 4.15 □□JavaScript |
| <pre></pre> |
| |
| JavaScript |
| html |
| |

```
window.scrollTo(0,450);
.....
   baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
from time import sleep
# 0000
driver=webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
# ______
driver.set window size(600, 600)
# □□
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("selenium")
driver.find element by id("su").click()
sleep(2)
# Oparascript
js="window.scrollTo(100,450);"
driver.execute script(js)
sleep(3)
driver.quit()
   _____size()______
_____execute_script()____
JavaScripts______4.20___
```



□4.20 □□JavaScript□□□□□□□□□□



_4.21 ____

html

js_test.py

.....

text = "input text"

```
text + "';"
driver.execute script(js)
 _____text____text____text___avaScript____"+"_____
_____execute script()__JavaScript___
4.16 □□HTML5□□□□□
 00HTML5000000000000000HTML5000000000
HTML5
WebDriver
nnnnnnnnnflashnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
IE9+∏Firefox∏Opera∏Chrome∏∏∏∏∏∏
```

js = "var sum=document.getElementById('id'); sum.value='" +



□4.22 HTML5 Video Player

test_video.py

```
# 001500
sleep(15)
# 0000
print("stop")
driver.execute_script("arguments[0].pause()", video)
driver.quit()
               currentSrc_____U__U__URL_____U__U__U__U
               load()\( \partial play()\( \partial pause()\( \partial \partial \partial pause()\)
4.17
               _____WebDriver
get_screenshot_as_file() \( \bigcup \b
               baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
from time import sleep
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get('http://www.baidu.com')
driver.find element by id('kw').send keys('selenium')
driver.find element by id('su').click()
```

| sleep(2) |
|---|
| # 000000000000000 |
| <pre>driver.get_screenshot_as_file("D:\\pyse\\baidu_img.jpg")</pre> |
| driver.quit() |
| |
| DDDbaidu_error.jpg |
| |
| 4.18 ПППП |
| T. 10 |
| |
| 00000000000quit()000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| WebDriver[][][]close()[][][][][][][][][][4.10[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][] |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| 4.19 |
| |
| ,,,,,, |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| WebDriver |
| |
| |
| |
| |



number.py

randint()______1000____1000~9999

Python Shell

| | RESTART: | D:/pyse/number.py |
|---|----------|-------------------|
| | | |
| □□□□□: 8396 | | |
| <u></u> : 8396 | | |
| 8396 | | |
| | | |
| | RESTART: | D:/pyse/number.py |
| ======================================= | | |
| :5113 | | |
| □□□□□: 132741 | | |
| 132741 | | |
| !! | | |
| ======================================= | RESTART: | D:/pyse/number.py |
| ======================================= | | |
| □□□□□: 1996 | | |
| : 1234 | | |
| 1234 | | |
| | | |

4**□**□□cookie

cookie login.py

```
# .....
# DIXXDD
driver.get("http://www.xx.cn")
# DDDDDDDDDCookie
driver.add_cookie({'name':'Login_UserNumber',
'value':'username'})
driver.add_cookie({'name':'Login_Passwd', 'value':'password'})
# DDDXXDDDDDDD
driver.get("http://www.xx.cn/")
# .....
driver.quit()
```

| 4.20 WebDriver□□ |
|--|
| WebDriver |
| Server Remote Server Client Client Client |
| Client |
| WebDriver |
| ① WebDriver [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [|
| ② Client [] Command Excuter [] HTTPRequest [Remote Server []] [] [] [] the webriver wire protocol [] [|
| ③ Remote Server Output Outp |
| Python |

baidu.py

```
from selenium import webdriver
import logging
logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG)
diver = webdriver.Firefox()
diver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
diver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("selenium")
diver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
diver.quit()
```

Python Shell

```
4b3c4931c601/url
{"url": "http://www.baidu.com", "sessionId":
"0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-4b3c4931c601"}
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:Finished
Request
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:POST
http://127.0.0.1:34229/hub/session/0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-
4b3c4931c601/ele
ment {"using": "id", "sessionId": "0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-
4b3c4931c601",
"value": "kw"}
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:Finished
Request
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:POST
http://127.0.0.1:34229/hub/session/0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-
4b3c4931c601/ele
ment/{12722a5d-58f3-457c-ad5e-348b230c6f6a}/value {"sessionId":
"0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-4b3c4931c601", "id":
"{12722a5d-58f3-457c-ad5e-348b230c6f6a}", "value": ["s", "e",
"l", "e", "n",
"i", "u", "m"]}
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote_connection:Finished
Request
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:POST
http://127.0.0.1:34229/hub/session/0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-
4b3c4931c601/ele
ment {"using": "id", "sessionId": "0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-
```

```
4b3c4931c601",
"value": "su"}
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:Finished
Request
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:POST
http://127.0.0.1:34229/hub/session/0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-
4b3c4931c601/ele
ment/{8090ac84-2d92-4b48-8320-dadcfbf15f40}/click {"sessionId":
"0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-4b3c4931c601", "id":
"{8090ac84-2d92-4b48-8320-dadcfbf15f40}"}
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote_connection:Finished
Request
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:DELETE
http://127.0.0.1:34229/hub/session/0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-
4b3c4931c601
{"sessionId": "0f0d51f5-affc-4af0-9c45-4b3c4931c601"}
DEBUG:selenium.webdriver.remote.remote connection:Finished
Request
```

| 0000000V100000000000000000000000000000 |
|--|
| XPath_ CSS |
| Web |
| |
| |
| |
| 1XPath\CSS |
| 20000WebDriver API |
| 3JavaScript_jQueryWeb |
| |

| Library |
|---|
| 000000Framework000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| Tools |
| |
| 5.1 |
| |
| 5.1.1 |

```
脚本 01:
from selenium import webdriver
import time

driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.ge
driver.fii
....

m本 02:
from selenium import webdriver
import time

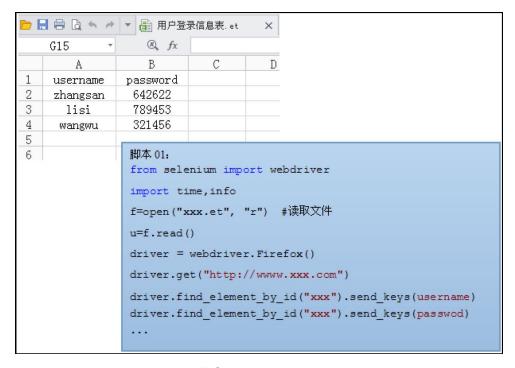
driver = {
    driver.get
    driver.get
    driver.fii
    ....
    driver = {
        driver.fii
        driver.get
        driver.fii
        driver.fii
        driver.fii
        driver = webdriver.Firefox()
        driver.get("http://www.xxx.com")
        driver.find_element_by_id("xxx")
        ....
```

05.1 000000

5.1.2 | | | | | | | |

```
登录模块:
                                     from selenium import webdriver
脚本 01:
                                     def login(self):
from selenium import webdriver
                                        driver = self.driver
import time, login
                                        driver.find element by id("xxx")
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.get("http://wwww/xxx.com")
login.login() #调用登录
login.logout() #调用退出
                                    退出模块:
                                     from selenium import webdriver
                                    def login(self):
                                        driver = self.driver
                                       driver.find_element_by_id("xxx")
```

□5.2 □□□□□



05.3 000000000

| 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | |
|---|--|
| | |

5.1.4 | | | | | | | |

Selenium | Selenium | IDE | Selenium | IDE | Selenium | Selen

| Baidu Test Case (Selenium IDE) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------|--|--|
| open | http://www.baidu.com | | | |
| type | id=kw | selenium | | |
| click | id=su | | | |

____Selenium IDE______

_____Robot

||if||||||

| If (Robot Framework) | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| \$ {a} | Set variable | 2 | | |
| \${b} | Set variable | 5 | | |
| run keyword if | \${a}>=1 | log | a 大于 1 | |
| | ELSE IF | \${b}<=5 | log | b 小于或等于 5 |
| | ELSE | log | 上面两个条件都不满足 | |

□for□□

| For (Robot Framework) | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|----------|----|--|--|
| :FOR \${i} | | in range | 10 | | |
| | log | \${i} | | | |



| ReadFile (Robot Framework) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Import Resource | \${CURDIR}/resource.txt | | | | | | |
| Import Resource | \${CURDIR}//resources/resource.html | | | | | | |

4[import[][][][]

| Import (Robot Framework) | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------|-----------|---------|--|--|
| Import Libray | MyLibrary | | | | | |
| Import Library | \${CURDIR}/Libaray.py | esom | args | | | |
| Import Library | \${CURDIR}//libs/Lib.java | arg | WITH NAME | JavaLib | | |

| $\sqcap \sqcap I$ | mport | Library | / | 7 | $\ \ $ | | | | | П | П | |
|-------------------|-------|---------|------------|----|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| பப. | | | <i>,</i> L | ᆚᆫ | ┸ | ш | ш | ш | ш | ш | ш | п |

5.2 | | | | | | | | |

mail126.py

```
from selenium import webdriver
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.implicitly wait(10)
driver.get("http://www.126.com")
# □□
driver.find_element_by_id("idInput").clear()
driver.find element by id("idInput").send keys("username")
driver.find element by id("pwdInput").clear()
driver.find element by id("pwdInput").send keys("password")
driver.find element by id("loginBtn").click()
# 00000000000
# .....
# □□
driver.find element by link text("□□").click()
driver.quit()
```

mail126.py

```
from selenium import webdriver
# 🔲
def login():
   driver.find element by id("idInput").clear()
   driver.find element by id("idInput").send keys("username")
   driver.find element by id("pwdInput").clear()
   driver.find_element_by_id("pwdInput").send_keys("password")
   driver.find_element_by_id("loginBtn").click()
# 🔲
def logout():
   driver.find element by link text("□□").click()
   driver.quit()
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.implicitly wait(10)
driver.get("http://www.126.com")
login() # □□□□□□
# 00000000000
# .....
logout() # [[[[[[
   _____login()______logout()_____
\Pi\Pi
```

```
public.py
class Login():
   # 🔲
   def user login(self, driver):
       driver.find element by id("idInput").clear()
driver.find element by id("idInput").send keys("username")
       driver.find element by id("pwdInput").clear()
driver.find element by id("pwdInput").send keys("123456")
       driver.find element by id("loginBtn").click()
   # 🔲
   def user logout(self, driver):
       driver.find element by link text("□□").click()
       driver.quit()
   _____driver_driver__
   mailTest.py
from selenium import webdriver
from public import Login
driver = webdriver.Firefox()
driver.implicitly_wait(10)
driver.get("http://www.126.com")
# 00000
```

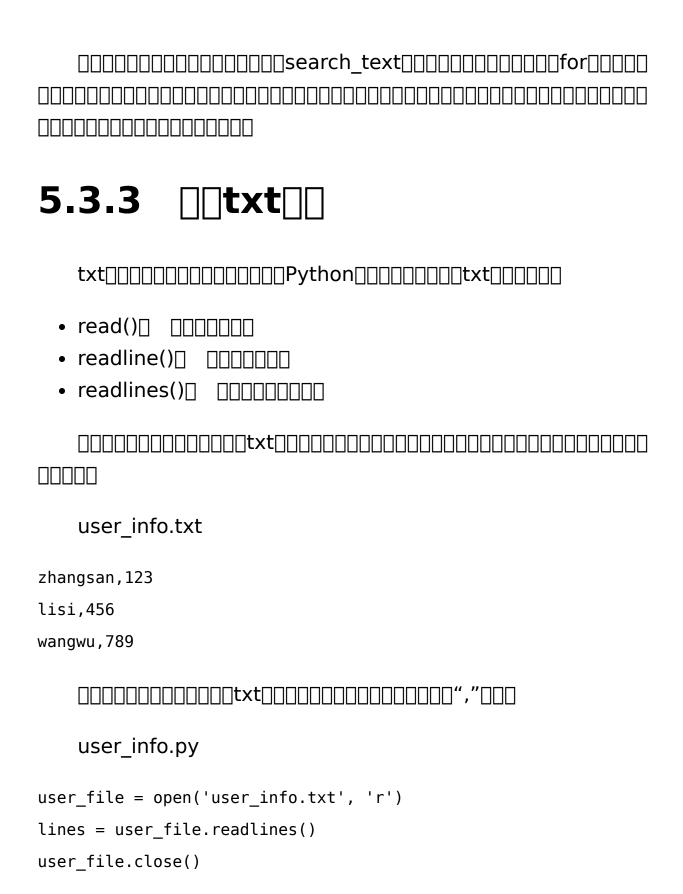
```
Login().user login(driver)
# 000000000000000
# 00000
Login().user_logout(driver)
 _____bublic.py____Login()______
5.3
 5.3.1 | | | | | | | |
 public.py
# 000000000000000000000
def user login(self, driver, username, password):
```

```
driver.find element by id("idInput").clear()
   driver.find element by id("idInput").send keys(username)
   driver.find element by id("pwdInput").clear()
   driver.find element by id("pwdInput").send keys(password)
   driver.find_element_by_id("loginBtn").click()
   mailTest.py
from selenium import webdriver
from public import Login
class LoginTest():
   def __init__(self):
       self.driver = webdriver.Firefox()
       self.driver.implicitly wait(10)
       self.driver.get("http://www.126.com")
   # admin∏∏∏∏
   def test admin login(self):
       username = 'admin'
       password = '123'
       Login().user login(self.driver, username, password)
       self.driver.quit()
   # guest□□□□
   def test_guest_login(self):
       username = 'quest'
```

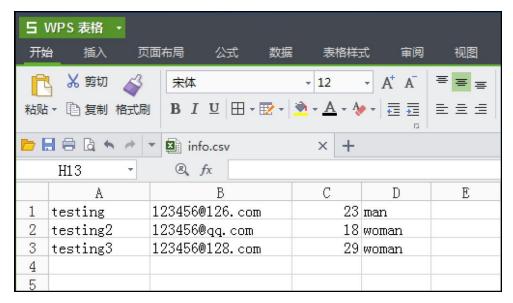



baidu.py

```
from selenium import webdriver
search_text = ['python', 'DD', 'text']
for text in search_text:
    driver = webdriver.Firefox()
    driver.implicitly_wait(10)
    driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
    driver.find_element_by_id('kw').send_keys(text)
    driver.find_element_by_id('su').click()
    driver.quit()
```



| for | line in lines: |
|------|--|
| | <pre>username = line.split(',')[0]</pre> |
| | <pre>password = line.split(',')[1]</pre> |
| pri | nt(username, password) |
| | |
| ==== | RESTART: D:/pyse/user_info.py |
| ==== | ======================================= |
| zhai | igsan 123 |
| lis | . 456 |
| wang | ıwu 789 |
| | |
| 5. | 3.4 [[csv[] |
| | 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| | info.csvWPSExcelCSV5.4 |



□5.4 CSV□□

```
['testing2', '123456@qq.com', '18', 'woman']
['testing3', '123456@128.com', '29', 'woman']
 \Pi\Pi
 csv read.py
import csv
date = csv.reader(open('info.csv', 'r'))
# 0000000
for user in date:
 print(user[1])
D:/model/csv read.py
123456@126.com
123456@qq.com
123456@128.com
 _____xird___Excel_____
```

5.3.5 □□xml□□

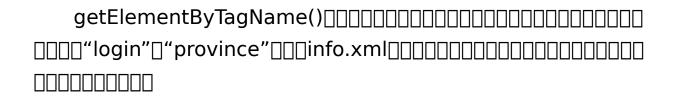
</info>

URL00000000000000000000000XML00000000 info.xml <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?> <info> <base> <platform>Windows</platform> <browser>Firefox <url>http://www.baidu.com</url> <le><login username="admin" password="123456"/> <le><login username="guest" password="654321"/> </base> <test> <city>[]</city> <city>□□</city> <city>□□</city> </test>

```
read_xml.py
from xml.dom import minidom
# || xml || |
dom = minidom.parse('info.xml')
# 0000000
 root = dom.documentElement
print(root.nodeName)
print(root.nodeValue)
print(root.nodeType)
print(root.ELEMENT_NODE)
RESTART:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           D:/model/read xml.py
     _____
 ______
 info
None
 1
 1
                        \label{eq:continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous_continuous
```

```
□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ nodeName □ nodeValue □ nodeType □ □ □ □
20000000
   read xml.py
from xml.dom import minidom
# ||xml||
dom = minidom.parse('info.xml')
# 0000000
root = dom.documentElement
tagname = root.getElementsByTagName('browser')
print(tagname[0].tagName)
tagname = root.getElementsByTagName('login')
print(tagname[1].tagName)
tagname = root.getElementsByTagName('province')
print(tagname[2].tagName)
RESTART:
                                   D:/model/read xml.py
_____
browser
login
```

province



- getElementsByTagName('province')

```
read_xml.py
```

```
username = logins[1].getAttribute("username")
print(username)
password = logins[1].getAttribute("password")
print(password)
D:/model/read_xml.py
_____
                   RESTART:
admin
123456
quest
654321
  get_attribute()
400000000000
  read xml.py
from xml.dom import minidom
# ||xml||
dom = minidom.parse('info.xml')
# 0000000
root = dom.documentElement
provinces = dom.getElementsByTagName('province')
```

```
citys = dom.getElementsByTagName('city')
# DDDDprovinceDDDD
p2 = provinces[1].firstChild.data
print(p2)
# 0000city0000
c1 = citys[0].firstChild.data
print(c1)
# 0000city0000
c2 = citys[1].firstChild.data
print(c2)
D:/model/read xml.py
                RESTART:
______
WebDriver□□□□text□□□□□
```

| □6□ Selenium IDE |
|--------------------------------------|
| |
| |
| 6.1 Selenium IDE□□ |
| Selenium IDEFirefox |
| |
| 6.1.1 |
| Firefox Selenium |
| http://docs.seleniumhq.org/download/ |
| |

Selenium IDE

Selenium IDE is a Firefox plugin which records and plays back user interactions with the browser. Use this to either create simple scripts or assist in exploratory testing. It can also export Remote Control or WebDriver scripts, though they tend to be somewhat brittle and should be overhauled into some sort of Page Object-y structure for any kind of resiliency.

Download latest released version 2.9.0 released on 09/Mar/2015 or view the <u>Release Notes</u> and then <u>install some plugins</u>.

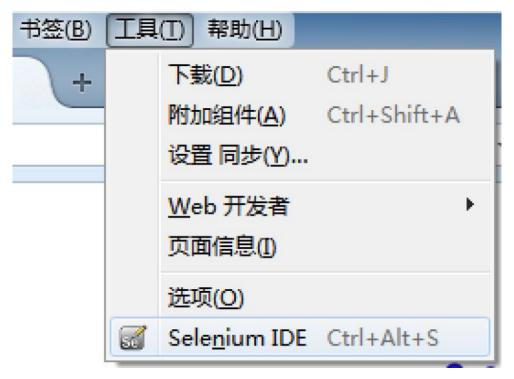
Download previous version 2.8.0 released on 29/Sep/2014.

□6.1 Selenium IDE□□



☐6.2 Firefox☐☐☐☐Selenium IDE☐☐

_____Firefox_________**selenium IDE"_______ Ctrl+Alt+S_____6.3___



□6.3 □□Selenium IDE

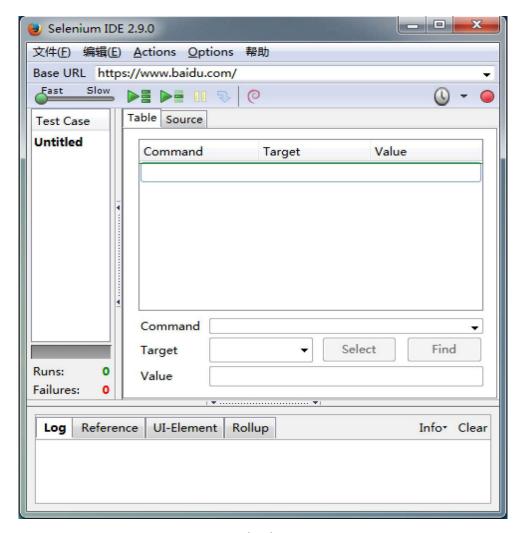
6.1.2 | | | | | | | |



□6.4 Firefox

6.2 Selenium IDE□□□□

□□Selenium IDE□□□□□6.5□□□



□6.5 Selenium IDE□□

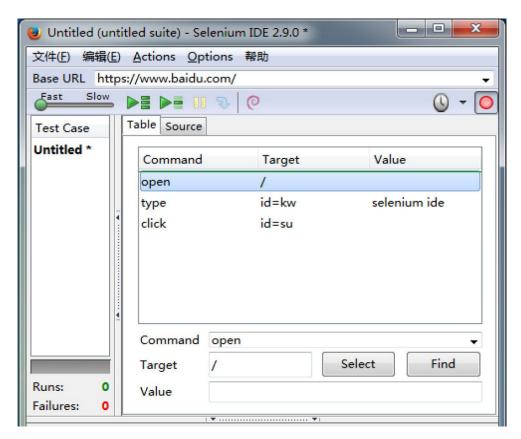
Selenium IDE

Actions

| 3 |
|---|
| 4 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ |
| 5000 >= 0 000000000 |
| 6000/00 11 50 0 0000000000 |
| 7 000 0 0 00000000000 |
| 800000 - 0 0000000000000000000000000000 |
| 9000 |
| 10 Test Case |
| 11 tablesource |
| 12 Runs/Failures |
| 13 Table/Source |
| 14 Log/Reference/UI-Element/Rollup |
| Log |
| Reference |

6.3 00000

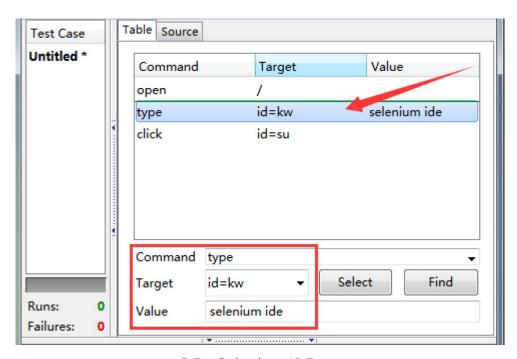
6.3.1 □□□□



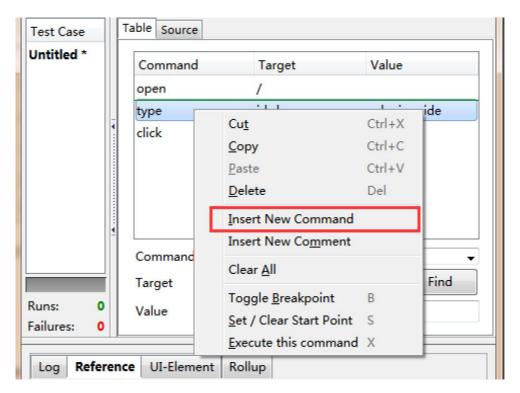
□6.6 Selenium IDE□□□□

6.3.2 \[\]

000000000



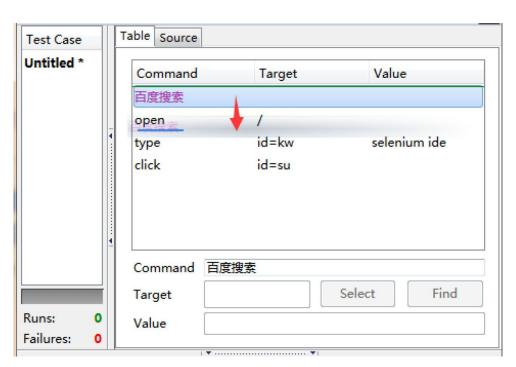
□6.7 Selenium IDE□□□□

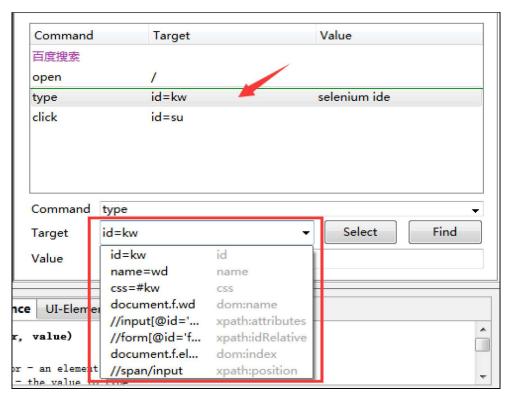


[]6.8

| | Command | Target | Value | |
|---|------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | 百度搜索 | | | |
| | open | / | | |
| | type | id=kw | seleniu | um ide |
| 4 | click | id=su | | |
| | Command 百度 | 搜索 | | |
| | Target | | Select | Find |
| | | | | |

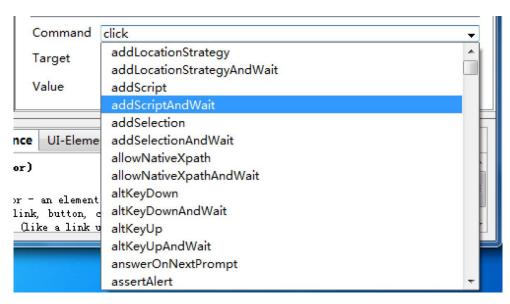
□6.9 □□□□□□□





6.4 Selenium IDE□□

Selenium IDE



□6.12 Selenium IDE□□

open open(url)

- 000000URL000000000000000000000



| Command | Target | Value |
|---------|-------------------|-------|
| open | /mypage | |
| open | http://localhost/ | |

2**□click**

click(elementLocator)

- 0000000000000000
- DDDDDDDDDD"clickAndWait"D

| Command | Target | Value |
|--------------|--------------|-------|
| click | aCheckbox | |
| clickAndWait | submitButton | |
| clickAndWait | anyLink | |

3**∐type**

type(inputLocator∏value)

- _____input____

| Command | Target | Value |
|---------|--------|-------|
| | | |

| type | nameField | John Smith |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| typeAndWait | textBoxThatSubmitsOnChange | newValue |

4□select

select(dropDownLocator_optionSpecifier)

- ||optionSpecifier|||||||

| Command | Target | Value |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| select | dropDown | Australian Dollars |
| select | dropDown | index=0 |
| selectAndWait | currencySelector | value=AUD |
| selectAndWait | currencySelector | label=Auslian D*rs |

5**□goBack**

goBack()

| Command | Target | Value |
|---------|--------|-------|
| goBack | | |

6□selectWindow

select(windowId)

- 00000000

| Command | Target | Value |
|--------------|---------------|-------|
| selectWindow | myPopupWindow | |
| selectWindow | null | |

7**□**pause

pause(millisenconds)

| Command | Target | Value |
|---------|--------|-------|
| | | |

| pause | 5000 | |
|-------|------|--|
| pause | 2000 | |

8 [fire Event

fireEvent(elementLocatore[evenName)

| Command | Target | Value |
|-----------|-----------|-------|
| fireEvent | textField | focus |
| fireEvent | dropDown | blur |

9□close

- 0000000000

| Command | Target | Value |
|---------|--------|-------|
| close | | |

| 6.5 | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|
| | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | $\rfloor [$ | |][| | | | |][| - |
|--|-----|-----|--|-----|--|--------------|---------|----|--------------|---|---|---|---|----|--|-------------|----|----|--------------|---|---------|----|----|---|
| | ППП | ПΠІ | | ΙПГ | | \mathbb{T} | \prod | ПΓ | \mathbb{T} | Ш | Ш | П | 7 | ٦٢ | | \prod | ПΓ | 7 | \mathbb{T} | Ш | \prod | ПГ | ٦٢ | |

Selenium IDE



□6.13 □□□□□□□

| assertTitle selenium | 1_百度搜索 |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| assertValue | |
| assertText css=img | [alt="到百度首页"] |
| assertTable | |
| assertElementPrese | ent css=img[alt="到百度首页"] |
| verifyTitle selenium | 直度搜索 |
| verifyValue | |
| verifyText css=img[| [alt="到百度首页"] |
| verifyTable | |
| verifyElementPrese | nt css=img[alt="到百度首页"] |
| waitForTitle seleniu | m_百度搜索 |
| waitForValue | |
| waitForText css=im | g[alt="到百度首页"] |
| waitForTable | |
| waitForElementPres | sent css=img[alt="到百度首页"] |
| storeTitle selenium | 百度搜索 |
| storeValue | |
| storeText css=img[| alt="到百度首页"] |
| storeTable | |

□6.14 □□□□□□□□

- Value _____
- Text | | | | | | | | | |
- Table ______

6.5.1 □□

| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |][|
|--|----|
| | |
| | |

| Baidu Test Case | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Command | Target | Value | | | | | | |
| open | http://www.baidu.com/ | | | | | | | |
| type | id=kw | selenium ide | | | | | | |
| click | id=su | | | | | | | |
| assertTitle | selenium ide | | | | | | | |
| assertText | css=img[alt="[][][]] | | | | | | | |
| assertElementPresent | css=img[alt="[][][]] | | | | | | | |
| close | | | | | | | | |

6.5.2 □□

| Baidu Test Case | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Command | Target | Value | | | | | | |
| open | http://www.baidu.com/ | | | | | | | |
| type | id=kw | selenium ide | | | | | | |
| click | id=su | | | | | | | |
| verifyTitle | selenium ide | | | | | | | |
| verifyText | css=img[alt="[][][]] | | | | | | | |
| verifyElementPresent | css=img[alt="[][][]] | | | | | | | |
| close | | | | | | | | |

| Baidu Test Case | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Command | Target | Value | | | | | | |
| open | http://www.baidu.com/ | | | | | | | |

| type | id=kw | selenium ide |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| click | id=su | |
| a ssert Title | selenium idesss | |
| | | |
| type | id=kw | selenium webdriver |
| type | id=kw id=su | selenium webdriver |

```
[info] Playing test case baidu_case
[info] Executing: |open | http://www.baidu.com | |
[info] Executing: |type | id=kw | selenium ide |
[info] Executing: |click | id=su | |
[info] Executing: |pause | 2000 | |
[info] Executing: |assertTitle | selenium ide______sss | |
[error] Actual value 'selenium ide______' did not match
'selenium ide______sss'
[info] Test case failed
[info] Test suite completed: 1 played, 1 failed
```

```
[info] Playing test case baidu_case[info] Executing: |open | http://www.baidu.com | |
```

______verifyTitle"_______

6.6 | | | | | | |

6.6.1 □□

Selenium IDE

| Baidu Test Case | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Command | Target | Value |
| open | http://www.baidu.com/ | |

| type | id=kw | selenium ide |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| click | id=su | |
| waitForTitle | selenium ide | |
| waitForText | css=img[alt="[][][]]] | |
| waitForElementPresent | css=img[alt="[][][]] | |
| close | | |

| waitFor Value |
|--|
| waitForText[]waitForElementPresent[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][] |
| $\sqcap \sqcap$ |

6.6.2 □□

store[][][][]

| Baidu Test Case | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Command | Target | Value |
| open | http://www.baidu.com/ | |
| type | id=kw | selenium ide |
| click | id=su | 0000 |
| | | |

| storeTitle | selenium ide | title |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| storeText | css=img[alt="[][][]"] | text |
| storeForElementPresent | css=img[alt="[][][]"] | element |
| close | | |

| Baidu Test Case | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Command | Target | Value |
| open | http://www.baidu.com/ | |
| type | id=kw | selenium ide |
| waitForValue | id=su | |
| click | id=su | 0000 |
| pause | 2000 | |
| storeTitle | selenium ide | title |
| storeText | css=img[alt="[][][]] | text |
| storeForElementPresent | css=img[alt="[][][]] | element |
| verifyTitle | selenium ide | title |
| verifyText | css=img[alt="[][][]]"] | text |

| assertElementPresent | css=img[alt="\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | element |
|----------------------|--|---------|
| close | | |

| | store | | |
|--|-------|--|--|
| | | | |

store[[[

store(expression, variableName)

- expression

| Command | Target | Value |
|---------|--|----------|
| store | Mr John Smith | fullname |
| store | \$.□title□\$.□firstname□\$. □suname□ | |
| store | javascript. □Math.round(Math.PI*100)/100□ | PI |

| Command | Target | Value |
|---------|--------------|-----------|
| store | selenium ide | value |
| type | id=kw | \${value} |

| Selenium IDE |
|--------------|
| |

| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
|--|
| |
| 00000000 00000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| Web |
| 7.1 unittest |
| |

 $doctest \verb|| unittest \verb|| pytest \verb|| nose \verb||| unittest \verb||| || || PyUnit \verb|||| || ||$

7.1.1 | | | | | | |

□□□□□□□□□calculator.py□

calculator.py

```
# □□□□

class Count:
    def __init__(self, a, b):
        self.a = int(a)
        self.b = int(b)

# □□□□

def add(self):
    return self.a + self.b
```

_____Count_____init__()_____init__()

_____test.py_

```
from calculator import Count
# 0000000
class TestCount:
                def test add(self):
                                try:
                                                i = Count(2, 3)
                                                add = j.add()
                                                assert(add == 5), 'Integer addition result error!'
                                except AssertionError as msg:
                                                print(msg)
                                else:
                                               print('Test pass!')
# 00000000
mytest=TestCount()
mytest.test add()
                \cite{thm:linear} \cite{thm:
error!"

Test pass

"
"
                Python Shell
RESTART:
                                                                                                                                                                                               D:/test/test.py
 _____
Test pass!
# assert
```

print("test end")

if __name__ == '__main__':

unittest.main()

| <pre>""" TestCase" TestCase" TestCase</pre> """ TestCase |
|---|
| setUp() |
| $\label{test_add} $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ add()$$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $$ $ |
| unittest |
| Python [] [] |
| ifname == []main[][][][|
| Python |
| 1 Python .py |
| 20.py00000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 3 Python import |
| |

| mainpy |
|--------|
| main |
| |

7.1.2 \[\]

1□Test Case

2 Test Suite

TestSuite TestSu

3 Test Runner

| unittest |
|--|
| suite/test case[]test runner[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][] |
| |

4 ☐ Test Fixture

```
||||| tearDown||||||||||||test case|||||||||
```

```
from calculator import Count
import unittest
class TestCount(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        print("test start")
    def test_add(self):
        i = Count(2, 3)
```

```
self.assertEqual(j.add(), 5)
  def test add2(self):
    j = Count(41, 76)
    self.assertEqual(j.add(), 117)
  def tearDown(self):
    print("test end")
if __name__ == '__main__':
  # 0000
  suite = unittest.TestSuite()
  suite.addTest(TestCount("test add2"))
  # 0000
  runner = unittest.TextTestRunner()
  runner.run(suite)
  nnnnnnnnnnnnnntest add2()nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
\Pi\Pi
  ____run()____suite______
  Python Shell
                   RESTART:
                            D:/test/test.py
______
test start
```

| test | t end |
|------|------------------|
| • | |
| | |
| | 1 test in 0.016s |
| 0K | |
| | setUp/tearDown |

7.1.3 DDD

| assertEqual(a, b) | a == b | |
|----------------------|------------------|-----|
| assertNotEqual(a, b) | a != b | |
| assertTrue(x) | bool(x) is True | |
| assertFalse(x) | bool(x) is False | |
| assertIs(a, b) | a is b | 3.1 |
| assertIsNot(a, b) | a is not b | 3.1 |
| assertIsNone(x) | x is None | 3.1 |
| assertIsNotNone(x) | x is not None | 3.1 |

| assertIn(a, b) | a in b | 3.1 |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| assertNotIn(a, b) | a not in b | 3.1 |
| assertIsInstance(a, b) | isinstance(a, b) | 3.2 |
| assertNotIsInstance(a, b) | not isinstance(a, b) | 3.2 |

- assertEqual(first, second, msg=None)

```
import unittest
class Test(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        number = input("Enter a number:")
        self.number = int(number)
    def test_case(self):
        self.assertEqual(self.number, 10, msg="Your input is
not 10!")
    def tearDown(self):
        pass
if __name__ == "__main__":
    unittest.main()
```


Python Shell

| RESTART: | D:/test/test.py |
|------------------|---|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| :): | |
| l1, in test_case | |
| er, 10, msg="Yo | ur input is not |
| | |
| input is not 10 | ! |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | RESTART: 1): 11, in test_case er, 10, msg="You input is not 10; |

```
00000000000120000010000msg00000000000
"Your input is not 10!"□
  - assertNotEqual(first, second, msg=None)
  - assertTrue(expr, msg=None)
  assertFalse(expr, msg=None)
  □□□□□true□□false□□
  \square
  count.py
# 00000
def is_prime(n):
  if n <= 1:
    return False
  for i in range(2, n):
    if n \% i == 0:
      return False
  return True

hdots
∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏True∏
```

```
test.py
```

```
from count import is prime
import unittest
class Test(unittest.TestCase):
   def setUp(self):
      print("test start")
   def test case(self):
      self.assertTrue(is prime(7), msg="Is not prime!")
   def tearDown(self):
      print("test end")
if __name__ == "__main__":
   unittest.main()
   _____assertTrue()______True_
   - assertIn(first, second, msg=None)
   - assertNotIn(first, second, msg=None)
   test.py
import unittest
class Test(unittest.TestCase):
   def setUp(self):
      print("test start")
```

```
def test_case(self):
      a = "hello"
      b = "hello world"
      self.assertIn(a, b, msg="a is not in b")
   def tearDown(self):
      print("test end")
if __name__ == "__main__":
   unittest.main()
   ___a____msg____
  assertIs(first, second, msg=None)
  - assertIsNot(first, second, msg=None)
   - assertIsNone(expr, msg=None)
   - assertIsNotNone(expr, msg=None)
   ___None
   assertIsInstance(obj, cls, msg=None)
   - assertNotIsInstance(obj, cls, msg=None)
```

7.1.4 0000000

calculator.py

```
# □□□□

class Count():
    def __init__(self, a, b):
        self.a = int(a)
        self.b = int(b)

# □□□□

def add(self):
    return self.a + self.b

# □□□□

def sub(self):
    return self.a - self.b
```

```
from calculator import Count
import unittest
class TestAdd(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        print("test add start")
    def test add(self):
        j = Count(2, 3)
        self.assertEqual(j.add(), 5)
    def test add2(self):
        j = Count(41, 76)
        self.assertEqual(j.add(), 117)
    def tearDown(self):
        print("test add end")
class TestSub(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        print("test sub start")
    def test sub(self):
        j = Count(2, 3)
        self.assertEqual(j.sub(), -1)
    def test sub2(self):
        j = Count(71, 46)
        self.assertEqual(j.sub(), 25)
    def tearDown(self):
        print("test sub end")
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
# 0000
   suite = unittest.TestSuite()
   suite.addTest(TestAdd("test add"))
   suite.addTest(TestAdd("test add2"))
   suite.addTest(TestSub("test_sub"))
   suite.addTest(TestSub("test sub2"))
   # 00000
   runner = unittest.TextTestRunner()
   runner.run(suite)
   Python Shell
                        RESTART:
                                    D:/test/test.py
test add start
test add end
.test add start
test add end
.test sub start
test sub end
.test sub start
test sub end
```

```
Ran 4 tests in 0.047s
0K
   _____setUp()_tearDown()______________
\prod
   test.py
from calculator import Count
import unittest
class MyTest(unittest.TestCase):
   def setUp(self):
       print("test case start")
   def tearDown(self):
       print("test case end")
class TestAdd(MyTest):
   def test_add(self):
       j = Count(2, 3)
       self.assertEqual(j.add(), 5)
   def test add2(self):
       j = Count(41, 76)
       self.assertEqual(j.add(), 117)
class TestSub(MyTest):
   def test_sub(self):
       j = Count(2, 3)
```

self.assertEqual(j.sub(), -1)

testpro/ count.py testadd.py testsub.py runtest.py

testadd.py

```
from calculator import Count
import unittest
class TestAdd(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        print("test case start")
    def tearDown(self):
        print("test case end")
    def test_add(self):
```

```
j = Count(2, 3)
        self.assertEqual(j.add(), 5)
   def test add2(self):
        j = Count(41, 76)
       self.assertEqual(j.add(), 117)
if name == ' main ':
   unittest.main()
    testsub.py
from calculator import Count
import unittest
class TestSub(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
       print("test case start")
    def tearDown(self):
        print("test case end")
   def test sub(self):
        j = Count(2, 3)
        self.assertEqual(j.sub(), -1)
    def test sub2(self):
        j = Count(71, 46)
       self.assertEqual(j.sub(), 25)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    unittest.main()
    _____runtest.py
```

runtest.py

```
import unittest
# 00000
import testadd
import testsub
# 0000
suite = unittest.TestSuite()
suite.addTest(testadd.TestAdd("test add"))
suite.addTest(testadd.TestAdd("test_add2"))
suite.addTest(testsub.TestSub("test sub"))
suite.addTest(testsub.TestSub("test sub2"))
if name == ' main ':
  # 000
  runner = unittest.TextTestRunner()
  runner.run(suite)
```

TestLoader

```
discover(start_dir□pattern='test*.py'□top level dir=None)
            • start dir______

    pattern='test*.py'
    pattern='test*.py'

            ".py"0000000"*"00000000
      • top_level_dir=None
            runtest.py
import unittest
# 0000000000000
test dir = './'
discover = unittest.defaultTestLoader.discover(test dir,
pattern='test*.py')
if __name__ == '__main__':
            runner = unittest.TextTestRunner()
            runner.run(discover)
            discover() discover()
```

7.2 | | | | | unittest | | | | | | |

7.2.1 00000

_____unittest____

```
import unittest

class TestBdd(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        print("test TestBdd :")

    def test_ccc(self):
        print("test ccc")

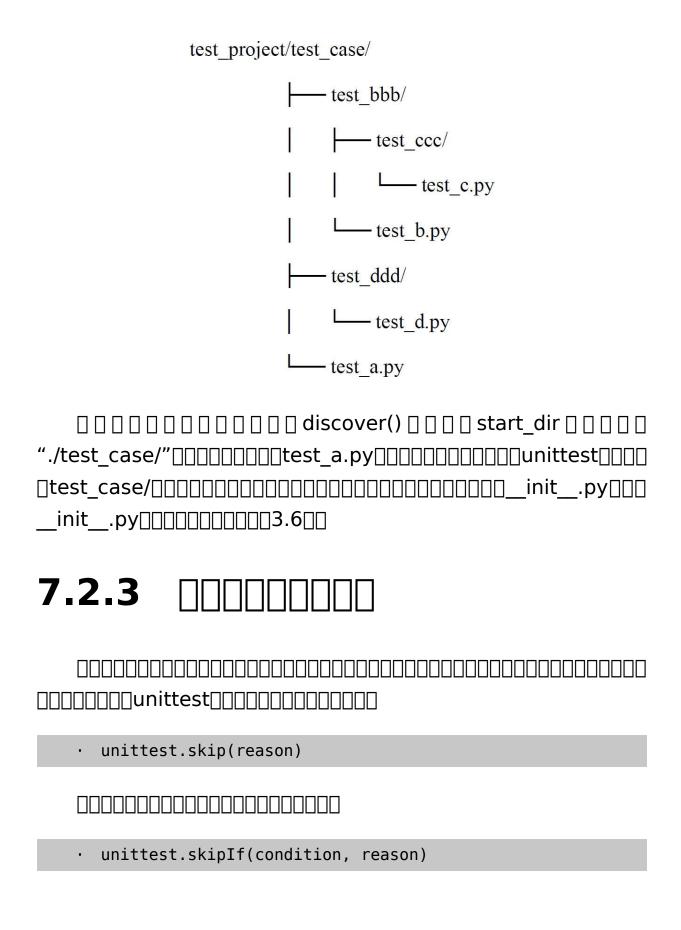
    def test_aaa(self):
        print("test aaa")

    def tearDown(self):
```

```
pass
class TestAdd(unittest.TestCase):
   def setUp(self):
       print("test TestAdd :")
   def test_bbb(self):
       print("test bbb")
   def tearDown(self):
       pass
if __name__ == '__main__':
   unittest.main()
   Python Shell
                                            D:/test/test.py
                              RESTART:
test TestAdd:
test bbb
.test TestBdd :
test aaa
.test TestBdd :
test ccc
_ _ _ _ _ _
Ran 3 tests in 0.047s
0K
```

```
test_ccc()
 test.py
.....
if __name__ == '__main__':
  # 00000
 suite = unittest.TestSuite()
 suite.addTest(TestBdd("test ccc"))
 suite.addTest(TestAdd("test bbb"))
 suite.addTest(TestBdd("test aaa"))
 # 0000
 runner = unittest.TextTestRunner()
 runner.run(suite)
 Python Shell
```

| ======================================= | RESTART: | D:/test/test.py |
|---|-------------|---|
| ======================================= | | |
| test TestBdd : | | |
| test ccc | | |
| .test TestAdd : | | |
| test bbb | | |
| .test TestBdd : | | |
| test aaa | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Ran 3 tests in 0.037s | | |
| 0K | | |
| addTest() main() | |)0000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 7.2.2 | | |
| Web | 10000000000 | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 |



unittest.skipUnless(condition, reason)

unittest.expectedFailure()

```
import unittest
class MyTest(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        pass
    def tearDown(self):
        pass
    @unittest.skip("\undersitest.skip("\undersitest")
    def test skip(self):
        print("test aaa")
    @unittest.skipIf(3 > 2, "[][][][]True[][][]")
    def test skip if(self):
        print('test bbb')
    @unittest.skipUnless(3 > 2, "DDDTrueDDDD")
    def test_skip_unless(self):
        print('test ccc')
    @unittest.expectedFailure
    def test_expected_failure(self):
```

```
assertEqual(2, 3)
if __name__ == '__main__':
  unittest.main()
  Python Shell
                RESTART:
                       D:/test/test.py
xsstest ccc
Ran 4 tests in 0.016s
OK (skipped=2, expected failures=1)
  _____@unittest.skipIf()______3>2______True____
_____@unittest.skipUnless()______3>2___
test.py
import unittest
```

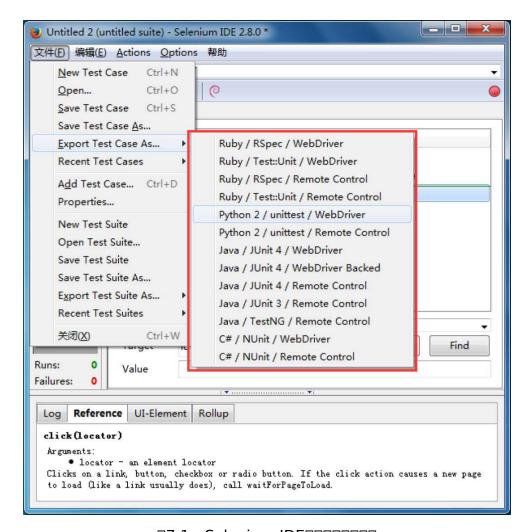
```
class MyTest(unittest.TestCase):
.....
```

7.2.4 fixtures

```
import unittest
def setUpModule():
    print("test module start >>>>>>")
def tearDownModule():
    print("test module end >>>>>>")
class Test(unittest.TestCase):
   @classmethod
   def setUpClass(cls):
        print("test class start ======>")
   @classmethod
    def tearDownClass(cls):
        print("test class end ======>")
   def setUp(self):
        print("test case start -->")
    def tearDown(self):
        print("test case end -->")
```

```
def test_case(self):
      print("test case1")
   def test case2(self):
      print("test case2")
if __name__ == '__main__':
   unittest.main()
   Python Shell
                                    D:/test/csv_read.py
                        RESTART:
_____
_____
test module start >>>>>>>>
test class start =====>
test case start -->
test case1
test case end -->
test case start -->
test case2
test case end -->
test class end =====>
_ _ _ _ _ _
Ran 2 tests in 0.001s
0K
```

| setUpModule/tearDownModule |
|--|
| setUpClass/tearDownClass[] [][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[|
| setUp/tearDown[] [][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[][[|
| |
| 7.3 unittest |
| |
| Selenium IDE66Selenium IDESelenium IDESelenium IDE |



□7.1 Selenium IDE□□□□□□□□

Selenium IDE

- Ruby/RSpec/WebDriver
- Ruby/RSpec/Remote Control
- Ruby/Test::Unit/WebDriver
- Ruby/Test::Unit/Remote Control
- Python2/unittest/WebDriver
- Python2/unittest/Remote Control
- Java/Junit4/WebDriver
- Java/Junit4/WebDriver Backed

- Java/Junit4/Remote Control
- Java/Junit3/Remote Control
- Java/TestNG/Remote Control
- C#/Nunit/WebDriver
- C#/Nunit/Remote Control

Under Under

baidu.py

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import Select
from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException
from selenium.common.exceptions import NoAlertPresentException
import unittest, time, re
class BaiduTest(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
```

```
self.driver = webdriver.Firefox()
        self.driver.implicitly wait(30)
        self.base url = "http://www.baidu.com/"
        self.verificationErrors = []
        self.accept next alert = True
    def test baidu(self):
        driver = self.driver
        driver.get(self.base url + "/")
        driver.find element by id("kw").clear()
            driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("selenium
ide")
        driver.find element by id("su").click()
    def is element present(self, how, what):
        try:
            self.driver.find element(by=how, value=what)
        except NoSuchElementException, e:
            return False
        return True
   def is_alert_present(self):
        try:
            self.driver.switch to alert()
        except NoAlertPresentException, e:
            return False
        return True
    def close alert and get its text(self):
        try:
            alert = self.driver.switch_to_alert()
```

```
alert text = alert.text
         if self.accept next alert:
             alert.accept()
         else:
             alert.dismiss()
         return alert text
      finally:
         self.accept_next_alert = True
   def tearDown(self):
      self.driver.quit()
      self.assertEqual([], self.verificationErrors)
if name == " main ":
   unittest.main()
   import unittest
   ∏∏∏unittest∏∏
class BaiduTest(unittest.TestCase):
   def setUp(self):
   self.driver = webdriver.Firefox()
   self.driver.implicitly_wait(30)
   self.base url = "http://www.baidu.com/"
```

```
self.verificationErrors = []
  self.accept next alert = True
  setUpnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnntearDownnnnn
implicitly_wait()_______30__
  def test_baidu(self):
  driver = self.driver
  driver.get(self.base url + "/")
  driver.find element by id("kw").clear()
  driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("selenium ide")
  driver.find element by id("su").click()
  test baidu
def is element present(self, how, what):
  try:
     self.driver.find element(by=how, value=what)
  except NoSuchElementException, e:
     return False
  return True
  is_element_present_______find_element()__
```

False try...except.... Python property...except....

```
def is_alert_present(self):
    try:
        self.driver.switch_to_alert()
    except NoAlertPresentException, e:
        return False
    return True
```

```
def close_alert_and_get_its_text(self):
    try:
        alert = self.driver.switch_to_alert()
        alert_text = alert.text
        if self.accept_next_alert:
            alert.accept()
        else:
            alert.dismiss()
        return alert_text
    finally:
        self.accept_next_alert = True
```

| close_alert_and_get_its_text() | |
|---|-----|
| <pre>def tearDown(self): self.driver.quit() self.assertEqual([], self.verificationErrors)</pre> | |
| tearDown() |][] |
| setUp()verificationErrorsassertEqual | |
| <pre>ifname == "main": unittest.main()</pre> | |
| unittest.main() |][] |
| 7.4 | |
| Web | |

```
test_project/
                   test case/
                        — test_baidu.py
                     test_youdao.py
                  — report/
                     └─ login.txt
                  — runtest.py
   test_baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
import unittest
import time
class MyTest(unittest.TestCase):
   def setUp(self):
       self.driver = webdriver.Firefox()
       self.driver.maximize_window()
       self.driver.implicitly_wait(10)
       self.base_url = "http://www.baidu.com"
   def test_baidu(self):
```

```
driver = self.driver
        driver.get(self.base url + "/")
        driver.find element by id("kw").clear()
        driver.find element by id("kw").send keys("unittest")
        driver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
        time.sleep(2)
        title = driver.title
        self.assertEqual(title, "unittest____")
    def tearDown(self):
        self.driver.quit()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    unittest.main()
    test youdao.py
from selenium import webdriver
import unittest
import time
class MyTest(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        self.driver = webdriver.Firefox()
        self.driver.maximize_window()
        self.driver.implicitly wait(10)
        self.base url = "http://www.youdao.com"
    def test youdao(self):
        driver = self.driver
        driver.get(self.base url + "/")
```

```
driver.find element by id("query").clear()
driver.find element by id("query").send keys("webdriver")
                            driver.find_element_by_id("qb").click()
                            time.sleep(2)
                            title = driver.title
                            self.assertEqual(title, "webdriver - □□□□")
              def tearDown(self):
                            self.driver.close()
if __name__ == "__main__":
             unittest.main()
              □ test case/ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ test baidu.py □ □ □ □
______./test project/test case"_______test case
One of the control of
\prod
              cmd.exe
```

> python runtest.py >> report/log.txt 2>&1

Ran 2

____Web____

0K

| C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe | _ |
|--|---|
| D:\pyse\test_porject>python run_test.py >> report/log.txt 2>&1 D:\pyse\test_porject> | |
| □7.2 □□runtest.py□□ | |
| /report/log.txt | |
| log.txt | |
| | |
| | |
| 2 tests in 19.391s | |
| | |
| | |

| 0000 7 00000000000000000000000000000000 |
|--|
| 8.1 HTML |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| HTMLTestRunner Python unittest un |
| |
| http://tungwaiyip.info/software/HTMLTestRunner.html |
| HTMLTestRunner.pyPython |
| Windows [] [][][][][][]\Python35\Lib[][][] |
| Linux Ubuntu |
| Ubuntu□□ |

```
fnngj@fnngj-pc:~$ Python3
Python 3.4.3 (default, Oct 14 2015, 20:28:29)
[GCC 4.8.4] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more
information.
>>> import sys
>>> sys.path
['', '/usr/lib/python3.4', '/usr/lib/python3.4/plat-x86_64-
linux-qnu',
'/usr/lib/python3.4/lib-dynload',
'/usr/local/lib/python3.4/dist-packages',
'/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages']
                        HTMLTestRunner.py □ □
   П
       root
                                                       П
\square/usr/local/Python3.4/dist-packages/ \square\square\square
   Ubuntu∏∏
root@fnngj:/home/user/test#
                               ср
                                        HTMLTestRunner.py
/usr/local/Python3.4/dist
-packages/
    root
```

Python Shell

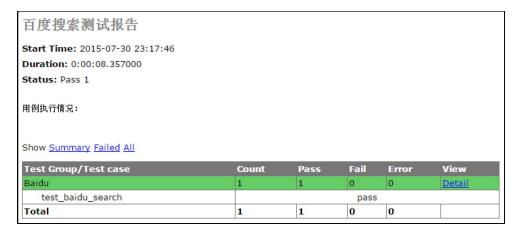
```
>>> import HTMLTestRunner
>>>
```

```
□□HTMLTestRunner.py□□□Python 2□□□□□□□□□□□□Python 3□
HTMLTestRu...
# □94 □
import StringIO
import io
#∏539∏
self.outputBuffer = StringIO.StringIO()
self.outputBuffer = io.StringIO()
□631□
print >>sys.stderr, '\nTime Elapsed: %s' % (self.stopTime-
self.startTime)
print(sys.stderr, '\nTime Elapsed: %s' % (self.stopTime-
```

```
self.startTime))
#∏642∏
if not rmap.has_key(cls):
if not cls in rmap:
_766
uo = o.decode('latin-1')
uo = e
□772□
ue = e.decode('latin-1')
ue = e
8.1.2 DHTMLDD
                   Dominion Test_baidu.py
D
                   test_baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
import unittest
from HTMLTestRunner import HTMLTestRunner
```

```
class Baidu(unittest.TestCase):
    def setUp(self):
        self.driver = webdriver.Firefox()
        self.driver.implicitly wait(10)
        self.base_url = "http://www.baidu.com/"
    def test baidu search(self):
        driver = self.driver
        driver.get(self.base url)
driver.find element by id("kw").send keys("HTMLTestRunner")
        driver.find element by id("su").click()
    def tearDown(self):
        self.driver.quit()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    testunit = unittest.TestSuite()
    testunit.addTest(Baidu("test baidu search"))
    # 0000000
    fp = open('./result.html', 'wb')
    # 00000
```

```
runner = HTMLTestRunner(stream=fp,
       description='□□□□□□')
 runner.run(testunit) # □□□□□□
 fp.close() # □□□□□□
____title_____description_____
 close()
```



8.1.3 0000000

Python Shell

```
>>> help(add)
Help on function add in module __main__:
add(a, b)
 ____doc string
baidu.py
# .....
class Baidu(unittest.TestCase):
  '''
# .....
 def test_baidu_search(self):
    '''DDDDDDHTMLTestRunner'''
# .....
```



8.2 000000

8.1.4 DDDDDD

| | 00000000000000000 | |
|---|-------------------|--|
| 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | | |

Python time continue continue

Python Shell

>>> import time

>>> time.time()

1445694559.2290168

>>> time.ctime()

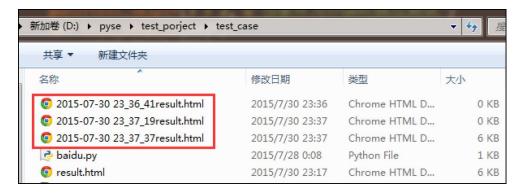
'Sat Oct 24 21:49:29 2015'

8.1 Python

| %a | |
|----|--|
| %A | |
| %w | |
| %d | |
| %b | |
| | |

| %B | |
|----|--------------------|
| %m | |
| %y | |
| %Y | |
| %Н | 240000 |
| %I | 1200000 |
| %p | |
| %M | |
| %S | |
| %f | |
| %Z | |
| %j | |
| %U | 000000005300000000 |
| %W | 000000005300000000 |
| %x | |
| %X | |
| %% | % |

```
test_baidu.py
import time
# .....
if __name__ == "__main__":
   testunit = unittest.TestSuite()
   testunit.addTest(Baidu("test_baidu_search"))
   # 00000000000
   now = time.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H %M %S")
   # 0000000
   filename = './' + now + 'result.html'
   fp = open(filename, 'wb')
   runner = HTMLTestRunner(stream=fp,
                  runner.run(testunit)
   fp.close()
   __strftime()_____now____
now____+______8.3
```



□8.3 □□□□

8.1.5 0000000

___HTML____8.4___

| 测试报告 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|------|-------|---------------|--|--|
| Start Time: 2015-07-30 23:55:04 | | | | | | | |
| Duration: 0:00:21.158000 | | | | | | | |
| Status: Pass 2 | | | | | | | |
| 用例执行情况: Show Summary Failed All | | | | | | | |
| Test Group/Test case | Count | Pass | Fail | Error | View | | |
| test_baidu.Baidu: 测试百度搜索 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | <u>Detail</u> | | |
| test_baidu: 搜索关键字: unittest | | pass | | | | | |
| test_youdao.Youdao: 测试有道搜索 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | <u>Detail</u> | | |
| test_youdao: 搜索关键字: webdriver | | pass | | | | | |
| Total | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | | |

[8.4 | [] [] [] []

8.2 _____

| | | 7 | |
|--|--|---|--|

| SMTP Simple Mail Transfer Protocol Output Description: | |
|---|--|
| | |

Python Shell

```
>>> from smtplib import SMTP
>>> help(SMTP)
Help on class SMTP in module smtplib:
   connect(self, host='localhost', port=0)
        Connect to a host on a given port.
         If the hostname ends with a colon (`:') followed by a
number, and
           there is no port specified, that suffix will be
stripped off and the
        number interpreted as the port number to use.
    login(self, user, password)
        Log in on an SMTP server that requires authentication.
        The arguments are:
                       The user name to authenticate with.
            - user:
```

```
- password: The password for the authentication.
.....
 | quit(self)
       Terminate the SMTP session.
    sendmail(self, from_addr, to_addrs, msg, mail_options=[],
rcpt_options=[])
       This command performs an entire mail transaction.
       The arguments are:
           - from addr : The address sending this mail.
             - to addrs : A list of addresses to send this
mail to. A bare
                              string will be treated as a list
with 1 address.
           - msg : The message to send.
              - mail_options : List of ESMTP options (such as
8bitmime) for the
                            mail command.
           - rcpt_options : List of ESMTP options (such as DSN
commands) for
                            all the rcpt commands.
 ı
       If there has been no previous EHLO or HELO command this
session, this
```

```
method tries ESMTP EHLO first. If the server does
ESMTP, message size
and each of the specified options will be passed to it.
If EHLO
 fails, HELO will be tried and ESMTP options suppressed.
  connect(host,port)
 • host: 000000000
 login(user, password)∏∏∏∏∏∏∏∏
 user:
     sendmail(from addr, to addrs, msg,..)
 • from_addr[] [][][][][][]
 • msg[] [][][]
  quit()
```

8.2.1 **|| || HTML**|| || || ||

send_mail.py

```
import smtplib
from email.mime.text import MIMEText
from email.header import Header

# \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \] \[ \
```



08.5 00HTML0000

8.2.2 DDDDDD

```
send_mail.py
import smtplib
from email.mime.text import MIMEText
from email.mime.multipart import MIMEMultipart
# 000000
smtpserver = 'smtp.sina.com'
# 0000
sender = 'username@sina.com'
# 0000
receiver = 'receiver@126.com'
# 00000/00
user = 'username@sina.com'
password = '123456'
# 000
subject = 'Python send email test'
# 0000
sendfile = open('D:\\testpro\\report\\log.txt', 'rb').read()
att = MIMEText(sendfile, 'base64', 'utf-8')
att["Content-Type"] = 'application/octet-stream'
att["Content-Disposition"] = 'attachment; filename="log.txt"'
```

```
msgRoot = MIMEMultipart('related')
msgRoot['Subject'] = subject
msgRoot.attach(att)

smtp = smtplib.SMTP()
smtp.connect(smtpserver)
smtp.login(user, password)
smtp.sendmail(sender, receiver, msgRoot.as_string())
smtp.quit()
```

_____MIMEMultipart()______8.6___



08.6

8.2.3

find_file.py

```
import os
# 00000
result_dir = 'D:\\testpro\\report'
lists = os.listdir(result_dir)
lists.sort(key=lambda fn: os.path.getmtime(result_dir+"\\"+fn))
print(('\u000000 ' + lists[-1]))
file = os.path.join(result_dir, lists[-1])
print(file)
  _____result_dir_os.listdir()_______
Python Shell
                             D:/test/find_file.py
                    RESTART:
______
_____ 2015-10-24 22_45_25result.html
D:\testpro\report\2015-10-24 22_45_25result.html
```

runtest.py

```
from HTMLTestRunner import HTMLTestRunner
from email.mime.text import MIMEText
from email.header import Header
import smtplib
import unittest
import time
import os
# ========
def send mail(file new):
   f = open(file_new, 'rb')
   mail body = f.read()
   f.close()
   msg = MIMEText(mail body, 'html', 'utf-8')
   smtp = smtplib.SMTP()
   smtp.connect("smtp.126.com")
   smtp.login("useranem@126.com", "123456")
        smtp.sendmail("username@126.com", "receive@126.com",
```

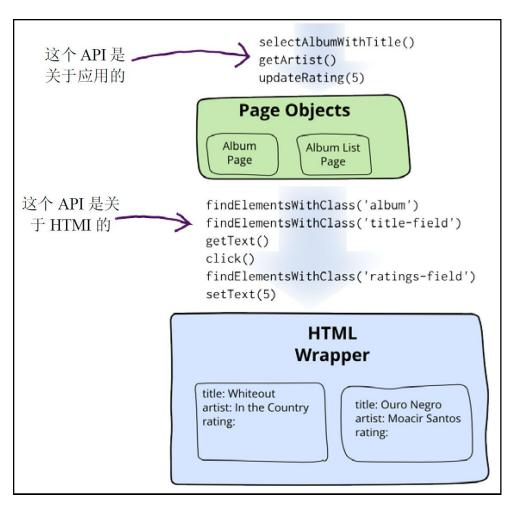
```
msg.as string())
    smtp.quit()
    print('email has send out !')
# =====00000000000000000000000000000
def new report(testreport):
    lists = os.listdir(testreport)
      lists.sort(key=lambda fn: os.path.getmtime(testreport +
"\\" + fn))
    file new = os.path.join(testreport, lists[-1])
    print(file new)
    return file new
if __name__ == '__main__':
    test dir = 'D:\\testpro\\test case'
    test report = 'D:\\testpro\\report'
    discover = unittest.defaultTestLoader.discover(test dir,
pattern='test *.py')
    now = time.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H %M %S")
    filename = test report + '\\' + now + 'result.html'
    fp = open(filename, 'wb')
    runner = HTMLTestRunner(stream=fp,
```



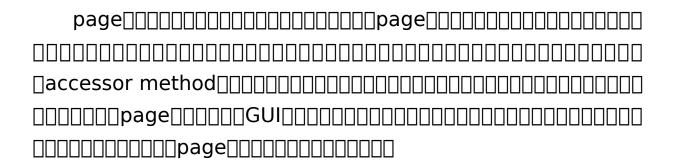
8.3 Page Object □□□□

8.3.1 □□Page Object

- 0000000
- 000000000000UI000000



□8.8 Page Object



8.3.2 Paget Object

□□□□126□□□□□□Page Object□□□□□□□

```
po_model.py
from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from time import sleep
class Page(object):
    1 1 1
   . . .
   login url = 'http://www.126.com'
   def __init__(self, selenium_driver, base_url=login_url):
       self.base url = base url
       self.driver = selenium driver
       self.timeout = 30
   def on_page(self):
           return self.driver.current url == (self.base url +
self.url)
```

def open(self, url):

url = self.base url + url

```
self.driver.get(url)
        assert self.on_page(), 'Did not land on %s' % url
   def open(self):
        self._open(self.url)
   def find element(self, *loc):
        return self.driver.find_element(*loc)
class LoginPage(Page):
    111
    126
    1 1 1
   url = '/'
   # 000
   username_loc = (By.ID, "idInput")
    password_loc = (By.ID, "pwdInput")
    submit_loc = (By.ID, "loginBtn")
   # Action
   def type_username(self, username):
self.find_element(*self.username_loc).send_keys(username)
```

```
def type password(self, password):
self.find element(*self.password loc).send keys(password)
    def submit(self):
        self.find element(*self.submit loc).click()
def test user login(driver, username, password):
    11 11 11
    login_page = LoginPage(driver)
    login page.open()
    login page.type username(username)
    login_page.type_password(password)
    login page.submit()
def main():
    try:
        driver = webdriver.Firefox()
        username = 'username'
        password = '123456'
        test user login(driver, username, password)
        sleep(3)
```

```
driver.find element by xpath("//span[@id='spnUid']").text
       assert(text == 'username@126.com'), "[][][][][][][][][][][][]["
   finally:
       # 000000
       driver.close()
if __name__ == '__main__':
   main()
   Page Object
1[[[][[] page[]
   po_model.py
# .....
class Page(object):
   111
   . . .
   login url = 'http://www.126.com'
   def __init__(self, selenium_driver, base_url=login_url):
       self.base url = base url
```

```
self.driver = selenium driver
       self.timeout = 30
   def on page(self):
          return self.driver.current url == (self.base url +
self.url)
   def _open(self, url):
       url = self.base url + url
       self.driver.get(url)
       assert self.on_page(), 'Did not land on %s' % url
   def open(self):
       self. open(self.url)
   def find element(self, *loc):
       return self.driver.find element(*loc)
# .....
   ____Page____init__()____driver____UULLL
□base url□□□□□□timeout□□□
   __open()_____open()____ open()____
____URL_____on_page()_____find_element()____
```

22 Comparison of the comparison

Page

```
po_model.py
# .....
class LoginPage(Page):
    126
    . . .
    url = '/'
    # 000
    username loc = (By.ID, "idInput")
    password loc = (By.ID, "pwdInput")
    submit_loc = (By.ID, "loginBtn")
   # Action
    def type_username(self, username):
self.find_element(*self.username_loc).send_keys(username)
    def type password(self, password):
```

self.find element(*self.password loc).send keys(password)

4□□□main()□□

```
po_model.py
# .....
def main():
  try:
     driver = webdriver.Firefox()
     username = 'username'
     password = '123456'
     test user login(driver, username, password)
     sleep(3)
                                 text
driver.find element by xpath("//span[@id='spnUid']").text
     finally:
     # 000000
     driver.close()
if __name__ == '__main__':
  main()
```

| DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
|--|
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |

| □9 □ Selenium Grid2 |
|--|
| |
| Selenium Grid□□ |
| Selenium Grid Gri |
| Grid |
| Grid2 |
| 9.1 Selenium Server |
| |
| ① [[Selenium Server] |
| http://www.seleniumhq.org/download/ |
| |



□9.1 □□JDK

| □□□□□□□□□□□□□"□□□"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ |
|---|
| □□□□JAVA_H0ME |
| <pre>C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.7.0_45\</pre> |
| □□□□CALSS_PATH |
| <pre>;%JAVA_HOME%\lib\dt.jar;%JAVA_HOME%\lib\tools.jar;</pre> |
| "path" |

□□□□path

Dome="1" style="border: 15px;" Description: 15px;" Description: "block; bin; style="border: 15px;" Description: 15px;" Description: 15px; bin; style="border: 15px;" Description: 15px;" Description: 15px; bin; style="border: 15px;" Description: 15px;" Description: 15px; bin; style="border: 15p

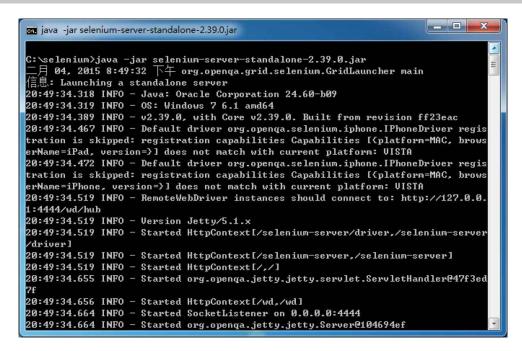
UWindows cmd.exe C:\Users\fnngj> java □□: java [-options] class [args...] (□ java [-options] -jar jarfile [args...] (□□ jar □□) -d32 -d64 □□ "server" VM -server "server" VM [][][] [][]] -hotspot □□ VM □ server. C:\Users\fnngj>javac □□: javac <options> <source files> -g -g:none -g:{lines,vars,source} -nowarn -verbose -deprecation 0000000 API 0000

-classpath <00>

"javac"||||||||Java||||||||class|||||||

③ []Selenium Server

> java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar



□9.2 □□Selenium Server

```
sel_rc.py

from selenium import selenium

sel = selenium("localhost", 4444, "*firefox",
"http://www.baidu.com/")

sel.start()

sel.open("/")
sel.type("id=kw", "selenium grid")
sel.click("id=su")
sel.wait_for_page_to_load("30000")

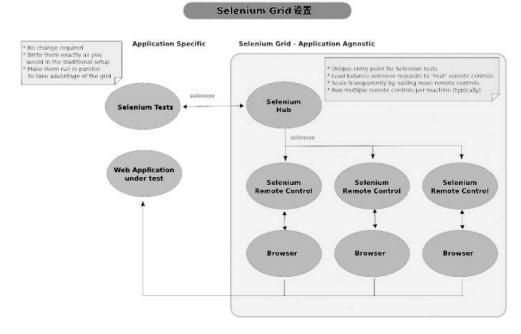
sel.stop()
```

9.2 Selenium Grid∏∏∏

- > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-x.xx.x.jar -role hub
- > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-x.xx.x.jar -role node

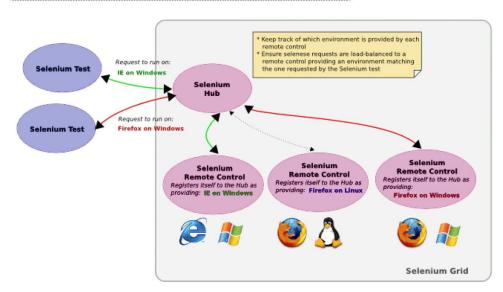
- > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-x.xx.x.jar -role node port 5555
- > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-x.xx.x.jar -role node port 5556
- > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-x.xx.x.jar -role node
 port 5557

__Grid_____9.3___



□9.3 Selenium Grid□□

Selenium Grid: Requesting a Specific Environment

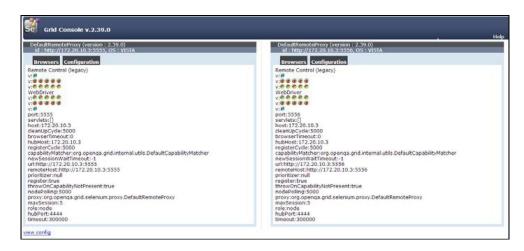


09.4

____hub___node____9.5

```
_ 💷
iava -iar selenium-server-standalone-2.39.0.jar -role hub
E:\selenium>java -jar selenium-server-standalone-2.39.0.jar -role hub
🧰 java -jar selenium-server-standalone-2.39.0.jar -role node -port 5555
E:\selenium>java -jar selenium-server-standalone-2.39.0.jar -role node -port 555
java -jar selenium-server-standalone-2.39.0.jar -role node -port 5556
E:\selenium>java -jar selenium-server-standalone-2.39.0.jar -role node -port 555
  月 12, 2015 10:08:08 上午 org.openqa.grid.selenium.GridLauncher main
 言息: Launching a selenium grid node
10:08:14.301 INFO - Java: Oracle Corporation 24.60-b09
10:08:14.301 INFO - OS: Windows 7 6.1 amd64
10:08:14.317 INFO - v2.39.0, with Core v2.39.0. Built from revision ff23eac
10:08:14.395 INFO - Default driver org.openqa.selenium.iphone.IPhoneDriver regis
tration is skipped: registration capabilities Capabilities [{platform=MAC, brows
erName=iPhone, version=>] does not match with current platform: VISTA
10:08:14.395 INFO - Default driver org.openqa.selenium.iphone.IPhoneDriver regis
tration is skipped: registration capabilities Capabilities [{platform=MAC, brows
erName=iPad, version=>] does not match with current platform: VISTA
10:08:14.426 INFO - RemoteWebDriver instances should connect to: http://127.0.0.
1:5556/wd/hub
10:08:14.426 INFO - Version Jetty/5.1.x
10:08:14.426 INFO - Started HttpContext[/selenium-server/driver,/selenium-server
/driver1
10:08:14.426 INFO — Started HttpContext[/selenium-server,/selenium-server]
10:08:14.426 INFO - Started HttpContext[/,/]
10:08:14.441 INFO - Started org.openga.jetty.jetty.servlet.ServletHandlerC4bac52
10:08:14.441 INFO - Started HttpContext[/wd,/wd]
10:08:14.441 INFO - Started SocketListener on 0.0.0.0:5556
```

∏9.5 ∏∏hub∏node



□9.6 node

node(5555)

Remote Control (legacy)







WebDriver





V : 🏉

port:5555

servlets:[]

host:172.20.10.3

cleanUpCycle:5000

browserTimeout:0

hubHost:172.20.10.3

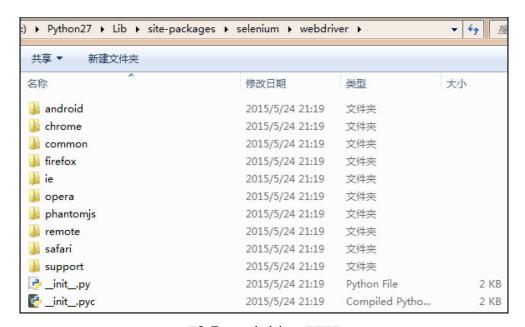
registerCycle:5000
capabilityMatcher:org.openqa.grid.internal.utils.DefaultCapability
Matcher
newSessionWaitTimeout:-1
url:http://172.20.10.3:5555
remoteHost:http://172.20.10.3:5555
prioritizer:null
register:true
throwOnCapabilityNotPresent:true
nodePolling:5000
proxy:org.openqa.grid.selenium.proxy.DefaultRemoteProxy
maxSession:5
role:node
hubPort:4444
timeout:300000

9.3 Remote □□

| RemoteSelenium WebDriverWebDriver WebDriver |
|---|
| <pre>driver = webdriver.Firefox()</pre> |
| <pre>driver = webdriver.Chrome()</pre> |
| <pre>driver = webdriver.Ie()</pre> |



9.3.1 WebDriver □ □ □ □



□9.7 webdriver□□□□

| Firefox_ |
|--|
| Chrome[]IE[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][] |
| |
| Selenium Server |
| |
| webdriver.py |

```
from .firefox binary import FirefoxBinary
          selenium.webdriver.firefox.firefox profile
                                                       import
from
FirefoxProfile
      selenium.webdriver.remote.webdriver
                                        import
                                               WebDriver
                                                          as
RemoteWebDriver
.....
class WebDriver(RemoteWebDriver):
   # There is no native event support on Mac
   NATIVE_EVENTS_ALLOWED = sys.platform != "darwin"
    def __init__(self, firefox_profile=None, firefox_binary=None,
timeout=30,
             capabilities=None, executable path='wires'):
       self.binary = firefox binary
       self.profile = firefox profile
   □□□□WebDriver□□ init ()□□□□□□□□Selenium□□Firefox□□□□
_____firefox profile_firefox binary______
_____firefox binary.py_firefox profile.py______
□□□□□□□□Firefox□□□□□□□□□□□selenium.webdriver.Firefox()□
□□□□□□□□../selenium/webdriver/firefox/webdriver.py□□□
WebDriver□□□□□□□../selenium/webdriver/□□□□ init .py□□□
```

```
init .py
from .firefox.webdriver import WebDriver as Firefox
from .firefox.firefox profile import FirefoxProfile
from .chrome.webdriver import WebDriver as Chrome
from .chrome.options import Options as ChromeOptions
from .ie.webdriver import WebDriver as Ie
from .edge.webdriver import WebDriver as Edge
from .opera.webdriver import WebDriver as Opera
from .safari.webdriver import WebDriver as Safari
from .blackberry.webdriver import WebDriver as BlackBerry
from .phantomjs.webdriver import WebDriver as PhantomJS
from .android.webdriver import WebDriver as Android
from .remote.webdriver import WebDriver as Remote
from .common.desired capabilities import DesiredCapabilities
from .common.action_chains import ActionChains
from .common.touch_actions import TouchActions
from .common.proxy import Proxy
version = '2.47.0'
```

 $\sqcap \sqcap \sqcap$ selenium $\sqcap \sqcap \sqcap$ webdriver/chrome $\sqcap \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap$ Chrome \sqcap

webdriver.py

webdriver.py

.....

from selenium.webdriver.remote.webdriver import WebDriver as
RemoteWebDriver

•••••

class WebDriver(RemoteWebDriver):

0.00

Controls the ChromeDriver and allows you to drive the browser.

You will need to download the ChromeDriver executable from http://chromedriver.storage.googleapis.com/index.html

Creates a new instance of the chrome driver.

Starts the service and then creates new instance of chrome driver.

:Args:

- executable_path - path to the executable. If the
default is used it
assumes the executable is in the \$PATH

- port - port you would like the service to run, if left

```
as 0, a free
port will be found.
            - desired capabilities: Dictionary object with non-
browser specific
          capabilities only, such as "proxy" or "loggingPref".
        - chrome options: this takes an instance of ChromeOptions
       .. .. ..
   ____ WebDriver __ init () ___ __ Selenium ____
chromedriver.exe [ [ ] [ ] [ ] executable path [ ] [ ] [ ] chromedriver [ ]
\Pi\Pi
   RemoteWebDriver [ ] [ ] [ ] remote [ ] WebDriver [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
WebDriver□□□□□□□?
   □□selenium□□webdriver/remote□□□□□webdriver.py□□□
   webdriver.py
class WebDriver(object):
   .....
   Controls a browser by sending commands to a remote server.
     This server is expected to be running the WebDriver wire
protocol as defined
   here: http://code.google.com/p/selenium/wiki/JsonWireProtocol
```

:Attributes:

- command_executor The command.CommandExecutor object used to execute
 commands.
- error_handler errorhandler.ErrorHandler object used to verify that the server did not return an error.
 - session id The session ID to send with every command.
- capabilities A dictionary of capabilities of the underlying browser for this instance's session.
- proxy A selenium.webdriver.common.proxy.Proxy object, to specify a proxy for the browser to use.

H H H

def __init__(self,

command_executor='http://127.0.0.1:4444/wd/hub',

desired_capabilities=None, browser_profile=None,
proxy=None,

keep_alive=False):

11 11 11

Create a new driver that will issue commands using the wire protocol.

:Args:

command_executor - Either a command.CommandExecutorobject or a string

```
that specifies the URL of a remote server to send commands to.
        - desired_capabilities - Dictionary holding predefined
values for
starting a browser
       - browser_profile - A
selenium.webdriver.firefox.firefox profile.FirefoxProfile object.
Only used
if Firefox is requested.
      .....
.....
   command executor
\sqcap \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap selenium \sqcap \sqcap webdriver/common \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap
desired capabilities.py□□□□
   desired ca...
class DesiredCapabilities(object):
.....
   FIREFOX = {
      "browserName": "firefox",
```

```
"version": "",
     "platform": "ANY",
     "javascriptEnabled": True,
     "marionette": False,
  }
  CHROME = {
     "browserName": "chrome",
     "version": "",
     "platform": "ANY",
     "javascriptEnabled": True,
  }
  'browserName': 'chrome' □□□□chrome□Firefox)□
  'version': ''
           'platform': 'ANY' DDDDANYDDDDDD
  'javascriptEnabled': True JavaScript□□□□□
  gecko
∏Fiefox∏∏∏
```

```
FIREFOX
= {"browser Name": "firefox", "version": "", "plat form":
"ANY", "javascriptEnabled": True, "marionette": False, }
   INTERNETEXPLORER
= {"browserName": "internet explorer", "version": "", "platform":
"WINDOWS", "javascriptEnabled": True, }
   EDGE
= {"browserName": "MicrosoftEdge", "version": "", "platform":
"WINDOWS" }
   CHROME
= {"browserName": "chrome", "version": "", "platform": "ANY",
"javascriptEnabled": True, }
   OPERA
= {"browserName": "opera", "version": "", "platform": "ANY",
"javas criptEnabled": True, }
   SAFARI
= {"browserName": "safari", "ve rsion": "", "pla tform": "ANY",
```

```
"javascriptEnabled": True, }
   HTMLUNIT
= {"browserName": "htmlunit", "version": "", "platform": "ANY", }
   HTMLUNITWITHJS
 = {"browserName": "htmlunit", "version": "firefox","platform":
"ANY", "javascriptEnabled": True, }
   IPHONE
 = {"browserName": "iPhone", "version": "", "platform": "MAC",
"javascriptEnabled": True, }
   IPAD
= {"browserName": "iPad", "version": "", "platform": "MAC",
"javascriptEnabled": True, }
   ANDROID
  = {"browserName": "android", "version": "", "platform":
"ANDROID", "javascriptEnabled": True, }
   PHANTOMJS
```

```
= {"browserName":"phantomjs", "version": "", "platform": "ANY",
"javascriptEnabled": True,}
   ____Windows 10____Selenium___2.47.0____
∏∏Windows 10∏Edge∏∏∏
9.3.2 Remote []
   > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar
   remote ts.py
from selenium.webdriver import Remote
# □□Remote□□
driver = Remote(command executor='http://127.0.0.1:4444/wd/hub',
            desired capabilities={'platform': 'ANY',
                             'browserName': 'chrome',
                             'version': '',
                             'javascriptEnabled': True
                            }
           )
```

```
driver.get('http://www.baidu.com')
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("remote")
driver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
driver.quit()
  Remote()
9.3.3
  OSelenium Server
_____hub___node____
  > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar -role hub
  > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar -role node
port 5555
  > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar -role node -
port 5556
  remote ts.py
```

```
from selenium.webdriver import Remote
# 0000000
lists = {'http://127.0.0.1:4444/wd/hub': 'chrome',
        'http://127.0.0.1:5555/wd/hub': 'firefox',
        'http://127.0.0.1:5556/wd/hub': 'internet explorer'}
# 00000000000
for host, browser in lists.items():
   print(host, browser)
   driver = Remote(command_executor=host,
                 desired capabilities={'platform': 'ANY',
                                    'browserName':browser,
                                    'version': '',
                                       'javascriptEnabled':
True
                                   }
                 )
   driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
   driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys(browser)
   driver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
   driver.close()
```

1□□□□node

- DDDDDDJavaDDDDDDDSelenium Server

20000

```
> java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar -role hub
```

② [][][node[][][][][]Ubuntu[][P[][][172.16.10.34[][]

```
$ java -jars elenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar -role node -
port 5555 -hub
http://172.16.10.66:4444/grid/register
```

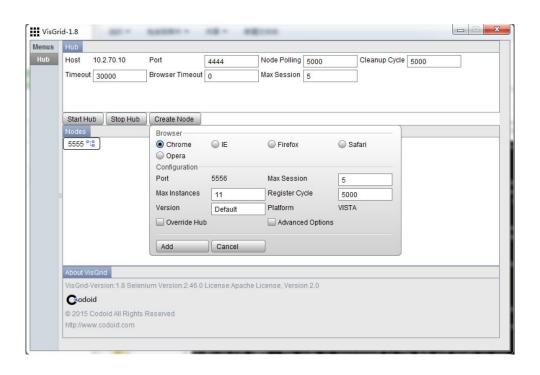
000000055550000hub00IP0172.16.10.660

remote ts.py

'http://172.16.10.34:5555/wd/hub': 'firefox'}

•••••

| Selenium Server |
|---|
| <pre>java -jar D:\\selenium\selenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar -role hub</pre> |
| UDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |



9.4 WebDriver

| 09.300000WebDriver00000000000000000000000000000000000 |
|---|
| 🛮 🖟 Firefox Driver 🖟 Chrome Driver 🖟 IEDriverServer 🗘 🗘 🗘 🗘 🗘 |
| WebDriver |
| |

WebDriver______9.1___

9.1 WebDriver

| 00/000/00 | | |
|------------|--------------------|--|
| Android | | □□□□□Android WebView□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ |
| BlackBerry | | |
| Firefox | □□□Selenium□□□□ | Selenium(WebDriver) Output Selenium Selenium Selenium Output Firefox |
| Chrome | chromedriver.exe | |
| IE | IEDriverServer.exe | 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

| Edge | MicrosoftWebDriver.exe | |
|-----------|------------------------|---|
| Opera | operadriver.exe | Opera |
| Safari | □□□Selenium Server□ | Safari |
| HtmlUnit | □□□Selenium Server□ | HtmlUnit |
| PhantomJS | phantomjs.exe | PhantomJS |

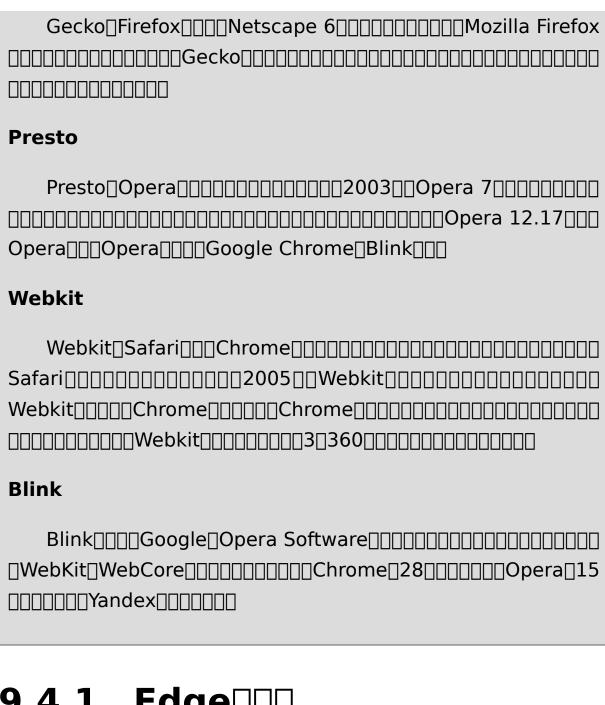
| 1 | П | П | П | П | П |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| _ | Ш | Ш | Ш | | Ш |

| WebDriver Android Black Berry DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
|---|
| Android |
| Appium_AppiumWebDriveriOSAndroid |
| Web |

BlackBerry



| WebDriver |
|--|
| |
| 3 |
| HtmlUnit_PhantomJS |
| 0000000 00000000000000000000000000000 |
| Trident |
| Trident[E |
| |
| Gecko |



9.4.1 Edge □ □ □

___Selenium 2.47.0_____Edge_____Edge_____Edge

```
000000000
```

Python Shell

```
>>> from selenium import webdriver
>>> driver = webdriver.Edge()
Traceback (most recent call last):
                         File
                                         "C:\Python35\lib\site-
packages\selenium\webdriver\edge\service.py",
line 54, in start
   stdout=PIPE, stderr=PIPE)
  File "C:\Python35\lib\subprocess.py", line 950, in init
   restore signals, start new session)
            "C:\Python35\lib\subprocess.py", line
      File
                                                    1220,
                                                            in
_execute_child
   startupinfo)
During handling of the above exception, another exception
occurred:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<pyshell#1>", line 1, in <module>
   driver = webdriver.Edge()
                         File
                                         "C:\Python35\lib\site-
packages\selenium\webdriver\edge\webdriver.py",
line 34, in __init__
```

```
self.edge service.start()
                   File
                                "C:\Python35\lib\site-
packages\selenium\webdriver\edge\service.py",
line 59, in start
   "The EdgeDriver executable needs to be available in the path.
selenium.common.exceptions.WebDriverException:
                                              The
                                    Message:
EdgeDriver
executable needs to be available in the path. Please download from
http://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=619687
   path∏∏∏
   baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
driver = webdriver.Edge()
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("Edge")
driver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
driver.close()
```

9.4.2 Opera □□□

| Оре | Opera | - | raBlink |
|------|--|------------------------|---------------------|
| http | GitHub os://github.com/operase | ☐ oftware/operachro | □ □ omiumdriver |
| C:\F | □□operadriver_win64.z Python35□□□□□□□□□ | zip[][][][][]operad | river.exe[][][][][] |
| | baidu.py | | |
| from | n selenium import webdri | ver | |
| | ver = webdriver.Opera() ver.get("http://www.baid | u.com") | |
| driv | ver.find_element_by_id(" ver.find_element_by_id(" ver.quit() | | ra") |
| 9. | 4.3 Safari | | |

____Remote____

```
> java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar
  baidu.py
from selenium.webdriver import Remote
dc = {'browserName': 'safari'}
driver = Remote(command_executor=' http://127.0.0.1:4444/wd/hub',
           desired_capabilities=dc)
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys("safari")
driver.find element by id("su").click()
driver.quit()
9.4.4 HtmlUnit∏
  HtmlUnit□□□□http://htmlunit.sourceforge.net/
  HtmlUnitnnnnnlavannnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnhHtmlUnitnnnn
Selenium Server
  > java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar
```

baidu.py

9.4.5 PhantomJS□□

PhantomJS | http://phantomjs.org/

 PhantomJS
 DavaScript API
 DavaScript A

```
baidu.py
from selenium import webdriver
from time import sleep
driver = webdriver.PhantomJS()
driver.get("http://www.baidu.com")
try:
  driver.find element by id("kw").send keys("phantomjs")
  driver.find element by id("su").click()
  sleep(1)
  driver.get screenshot as file("D:\\baidu ok.jpg")
except WebDriverException as msg:
  print(msg)
  driver.get screenshot as file("D:\\baidu error.jpg")
finally:
  driver.quit()
  baidu ok.jpg
```



□9.9 phantomJS□□



| □10□ Python □□□ |
|--|
| 9_Selenium GridSelenium Grid |
| Python |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| 10.1 |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

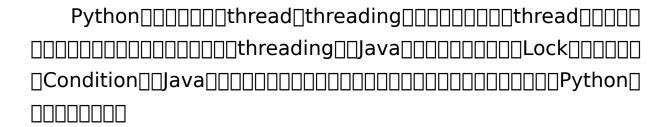
onethread.py

```
from time import sleep, ctime
# 00000
def music():
   print('I was listening to music! %s' % ctime())
   sleep(2)
# 00000
def movie():
   print('I was at the movies! %s' % ctime())
   sleep(5)
if __name__ == '__main__':
   music()
   movie()
   print('all end:', ctime())
```

Python Shell

```
RESTART:
                         D:/thread test/onethread.py
================
I was listening to music! Sat Feb 14 20:11:04 2015
I was at the movies! Sat Feb 14 20:11:06 2015
all end: Sat Feb 14 20:11:11 2015
  _____11_04____music_11_06____movie__
00000110110movie00000700
  onethread2.py
from time import sleep, ctime
# 0000
def music(func, loop):
  for i in range(loop):
     print('I was listening to %s! %s' % (func, ctime()))
     sleep(2)
# 0000
def movie(func, loop):
```

```
for i in range(loop):
     print('I was at the %s! %s' % (func, ctime()))
     sleep(5)
if __name__ == '__main__':
  music('□□□□',2)
  movie('□□□',2)
  print('all end:', ctime())
  Python Shell
D:/thread test/onethread2.py
I was listening to □□□□! Sat Feb 14 20:42:36 2015
I was listening to □□□□! Sat Feb 14 20:42:38 2015
I was at the \square\square! Sat Feb 14 20:42:40 2015
I was at the \square\square\square! Sat Feb 14 20:42:45 2015
all end: Sat Feb 14 20:42:50 2015
  10.2 □□□
```



10.2.1 threading □□

```
composition thread composition threading composition composition
```

```
# □□□□□

def movie(func, loop):
    for i in range(loop):
```

```
print("I was at the %s! %s" % (func, ctime()))
       sleep(5)
# 000000
threads = []
# 0000t1,0000000
t1 = threading.Thread(target=music, args=('□□□□',2))
threads.append(t1)
# 0000t2,0000000
t2 = threading.Thread(target=movie, args=('□□□', 2))
threads.append(t2)
if __name__ == '__main__':
   # 0000
    for t in threads:
       t.start()
   # 000
    for t in threads:
       t.join()
   print('all end: %s' % ctime())
    import threading  
    threads = []\square
```

___for_____threads______start()_____join()_____ ____join()_______all end_.."

class threading.Thread()

class threading.Thread(group=None, t arget=None,
name=None, a rgs=(), kwargs={})

This constructor should always be called with keyword arguments. Arguments are:

group should be None; reserved for future extension when a ThreadGroup class is implemented.

target is t he callable obj ect t o be invoked by t he run() m ethod. Defaults to None, meaning nothing is called.

name is the thread name. By default, a unique name is constructed of the form "Thread-N" where N is a small decimal number.

args is the argument tuple for the target invocation.

Defaults to ().

kwargs is a dictionary of keyword arguments for the target invocation. Defaults to {}.

If the subclass overrides the constructor, it must make sure to invoke the base class constructor (Thread.__init__()) before doing anything else to the thread.

Python Shell

| ======================================= | RESTART: | D:/thr | ead_test/t | hreads.py |
|---|----------|------------|------------|------------------|
| ======================================= | | | | |
| I was listening to □□□□! | Mon Nov | 2 21:11:24 | 2015I was | at the \square |
| □□! Mon Nov | | | | |
| 2 21:11:24 2015 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| I was listening to □□□□! | Mon Nov | 2 21:11:26 | 2015 | |
| I was at the □□□! Mon Nov | 2 21:11 | 1:29 2015 | | |
| all end: Mon Nov 2 21:11 | :34 2015 | | | |
| | | | | |

00001103400001000movie0000001000music000000

10.2.2 | | | | | | | |

threads.append(t)

player.py from time import sleep, ctime import threading # 000000 def super player(file , time): for i in range(2): print('Start playing□ %s! %s' %(file_, ctime())) sleep(time) # 00000000 lists = {'\\mathread\ threads = [] files = range(len(lists)) # 0000 for file , time in lists.items(): t = threading.Thread(target=super player, args=(file, time))

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
   # 0000
   for t in files:
      threads[t].start()
   for t in files:
      threads[t].join()
   print('end: %s' % ctime())
   _____super_player()
nnnnnnnnnlistsnnnnnnnnnnnnnnfornnnnnnnn
super_player() \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \text{threads} \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
   _____threads_____
   Python Shell
======= RESTART:
                                D:/thread test/player.py
Start playing ☐ ☐ .mp4! Mon Nov 2 21:15:51 2015Start playing ☐
\square\square.mp3! Mon
Nov 2 21:15:51 2015Start playing \square \square \square \square mp3! Mon Nov 2
21:15:51 2015
Start playing □□□□.mp3! Mon Nov 2 21:15:54 2015
```

```
10.2.3 | | | | | |
   ___Python______
   mythread.py
import threading
from time import sleep, ctime
# 0000
class MyThread(threading.Thread):
   def __init__(self, func, args, name=''):
       threading. Thread. init (self)
       self.func = func
       self.args = args
       self.name = name
   def run(self):
```

self.func(*self.args)

```
def super_play(file_, time):
   for i in range(2):
       print('Start playing[] %s! %s' % (file_, ctime()))
       sleep(time)
threads = []
files = range(len(lists))
for file_, time in lists.items():
            t = MyThread(super play, (file , time),
super_play.__name__)
   threads.append(t)
if __name__ == '__main__':
   # | | | | | |
   for i in files:
       threads[i].start()
   for i in files:
       threads[i].join()
   print('end:%s' % ctime())
   MyThread(threading.Thread)
   \squareMyThread\squareD\squarethreading.Thread\square
   init ()
```

| Python 2apply(func [, args [, kwargs]]) |
|---|
| Python 3apply() |
| apply(self.func,self.args) |
| |
| self.func(*self.args) |
| MyThread |
| 10.3 |
| 10.3.1 multiprocessing |
| multiprocessing [] [] [] [] threading [] [] [] multiprocessing [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [|
| |

```
process.py
```

```
from time import sleep, ctime
import multiprocessing
def super_player(file_, time):
   for i in range(2):
       print('Start playing[] %s! %s' %(file_, ctime()))
       sleep(time)
threads = []
files = range(len(lists))
# 0000
for file_, time in lists.items():
      t = multiprocessing.Process(target=super player, args=
(file_, time))
   threads.append(t)
if __name__ == '__main__':
   # 0000
   for t in files:
       threads[t].start()
   for t in files:
```

```
threads[t].join()
 print('end:%s' % ctime())
 start() \sqcap run() \sqcap join() \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap
 multiprocessing.Process(group=None, target=None,
name=None, args=(), kwargs={})
 Python Shell
        RESTART:
            D:/thread test/process.py
============
end:Sun Oct 25 12:23:41 2015
```

| Unix\Linux fork |
|--|
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| |
| multiprocessing |

10.3.2 Pipe Queue

| ПΠ | Г | | ΙГ | 1 | lΓ | 1 | 7 | ٦٢ | ٦٢ | ٦٢ | 7 | ٦٢ | 1 | 1 | П | Ш | П | П | |
|--------|---|---|----|---|----|---|---|----|----|----|---|----|---|---|---|------|------|---|--|
| 1 11 1 | 1 | Ш | Ш | Ш | Ш | ш | Ш | ш | ш | ш | Ш | ш | Ш | ш | ш | II I | 11 1 | ш | |

```
pipe.py
import multiprocessing
def procl(pipe):
    pipe.send('hello')
    print('proc1 rec:', pipe.recv())
def proc2(pipe):
    print('proc2 rec:', pipe.recv())
    pipe.send('hello, too')
if __name__ == '__main__':
    multiprocessing.freeze_support()
    pipe = multiprocessing.Pipe()
```

```
p1 = multiprocessing.Process(target=proc1, args=(pipe[0],))
                p2 = multiprocessing.Process(target=proc2, args=(pipe[1],))
                p1.start()
                p2.start()
                pl.join()
                p2.join()
                recv()∏∏∏∏
                Python Shell
                                                                                                           RESTART:
                                                                                                                                                                    D:/thread test/pipe.py
 =============
 ______
proc2 rec: hello
proc1 rec: hello, too
                                Queue Pipe Queue Q
queue.py
import multiprocessing
import os, time
```

```
def inputQ(queue):
    info = str(os.getpid()) + '(put):' + str(time.time())
    queue.put(info)
def outputQ(queue, lock):
    info = queue.get()
    lock.acquire()
    print((str(os.getpid()) + '(get):' + info))
    lock.release()
if name == ' main ':
    record1 = []
    record2 = [1]
    lock = multiprocessing.Lock() # [][][][][][][][]
    queue = multiprocessing.Queue(3)
    for i in range(10):
          process = multiprocessing.Process(target=inputQ,args=
(queue,))
        process.start()
        record1.append(process)
    for i in range(10):
         process = multiprocessing.Process(target=outputQ,args=
(queue, lock))
```

```
process.start()
       record2.append(process)
    for p in record1:
       p.join()
   queue.close() # 0000000000000queue
    for p in record2:
       p.join()
    Python Shell
                          RESTART:
                                       D:/thread_test/queue.py
______
784(get):4988(put):1445747594.7366996
5460(get):2344(put):1445747594.7679493
4752(get):2648(put):1445747594.83045
9172(get):10964(put):1445747594.83045
9660(get):10888(put):1445747594.8460755
6300(get):5292(put):1445747594.9710765
7232(get):6960(put):1445747595.002327
11052(get):7992(put):1445747595.002327
5384(get):260(put):1445747595.0179522
8448(get):6204(put):1445747595.0179522
```

10.4 0000000

10.4.1 | | | | | | | | | | |

baidu_thread.py

```
from threading import Thread
from selenium import webdriver
from time import ctime, sleep
```

```
# [][][]

def test_baidu(browser, search):
    print('start:%s' % ctime())
    print('browser:%s ,' % browser)
    if browser == "ie":
        driver = webdriver.Ie()
    elif browser == "chrome":
```

```
driver = webdriver.Chrome()
    elif browser == "ff":
       driver = webdriver.Firefox()
   else:
       print("browser____ie_ff_chrome")
   driver.get('http://www.baidu.com')
   driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys(search)
   driver.find element by id("su").click()
    sleep(2)
   driver.quit()
if __name__ == '__main__':
   lists = {'chrome':'threading', 'ie': 'webdriver',
'ff':'python'}
   threads = []
    files = range(len(lists))
   # 000
    for browser, search in lists.items():
       t = Thread(target=test baidu, args=(browser, search))
       threads.append(t)
   # 000
    for t in files:
```

```
threads[t].start()
  for t in files:
     threads[t].join()
  print('end:%s' % ctime())
  Python Shell
                          D:/test/baidu thread.py
======== RESTART:
start:Mon Nov 2 21:35:23 2015start:Mon Nov 2 21:35:23
2015start:Mon Nov 2
21:35:23 2015
browser:chrome ,browser:ie ,browser:ff ,
end:Mon Nov 2 21:35:40 2015
  ___lists______test_baidu()____
- ADDADADADADI FARADADADADADADADADADADADADADADADA
10.4.2 חחחחחחחחח
  Selenium Grid
_____Selenium
```

Grid

□ Selenium Server

C:\selenium>java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar
role hub

C:\selenium>java -jarselenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar
role node -port 5555

fnngj@fnngj-VirtualBox:~/selenium\$ java -jars elenium-serverstandalone-2.47.0ar -role node -port 6666 -hub http://172.16.10.66:4444/grid/register

grid_thread.py

from threading import Thread
from selenium import webdriver
from time import sleep, ctime

```
# 0000
def test baidu(host,browser):
    print('start:%s' % ctime())
    print(host, browser)
    dc = {'browserName': browser}
    driver = webdriver.Remote(command executor=host,
                          desired capabilities=dc)
    driver.get('http://www.baidu.com')
    driver.find_element_by_id("kw").send_keys(browser)
    driver.find_element_by_id("su").click()
    driver.close()
if name == ' main ':
    # 0000000000000000
    lists = {'http://127.0.0.1:4444/wd/hub': 'chrome',
                      'http://127.0.0.1:5555/wd/hub': 'internet
explorer',
             'http://172.16.10.34:6666/wd/hub': 'firefox', # []
}
    threads = []
    files = range(len(lists))
    # 0000
    for host, browser in lists.items():
        t = Thread(target=test baidu, args=(host, browser))
```

```
threads.append(t)
   # 0000
   for i in files:
      threads[i].start()
   for i in files:
      threads[i].join()
   print('end:%s' % ctime())
   Python Shell
                                 D:/test/grid thread.py
                     RESTART:
start:Sun Jul 19 13:18:25 2015
http://127.0.0.1:5555/wd/hub internet explorer
start:Sun Jul 19 13:18:25 2015
http://127.0.0.1:6666/wd/hub firefox
start:Sun Jul 19 13:18:25 2015
http://127.0.0.1:4444/wd/hub chrome
end:Sun Jul 19 13:18:40 2015
   _____lists______test_baidu()
```

| Python |
|----------|
| unittest |

| 11.1 |
|--|
| |
| 11.1.1 00000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |

| 1 | П | П | П | П | П | П | П | П | П |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| _ | ш | ш | ш | ш | ш | ш | ш | ш | |

- חחחחחחחחחחחחחחחח
- 00000000

- חחחחחחחחחחחחחחחחח

3000000000000000

| 300000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
|---|
| 400000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 50000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 600000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 7 000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 80000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 11.1.2 |
| 1 |
| |
| 000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

| 2 |
|--|
| Web |
| 3 |
| |
| |
| 400000 |
| |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

| doc6148 |
|--|
| 5 □ Ajax □ □□ |
| Ajax000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 11.1.3 |
| |
| 100000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 200000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 300000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 40000000000000 |
| 500000000000000000000000000000000000000 |

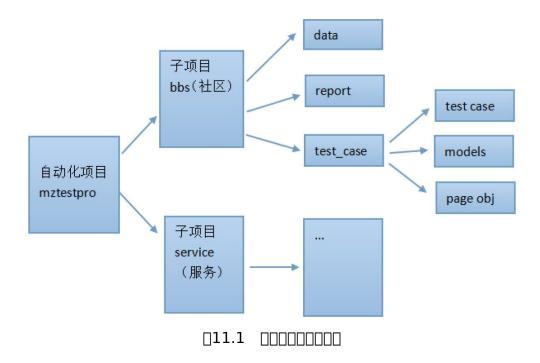
11.2 BBS

| BBSBBSBBS |
|------------------------|
| 11.2.1 |
| 1 0000000000 |
| |
| |
| |
| 2 1DE |

____Python

IDE

| Python IDLE Python Python Python Python Python Python Python |
|--|
| UliPad |
| Sublime |
| PyCharm Python |
| Eclipse + pydev Eclipse IDE Java |
| Vim[Emacs[]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]]] |
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| 11.2.2 |
| |





test_case_____

3 test_case 0

11.2.3 DDDDD

...\mztestpro\bbs\test_case\models\driver.py

driver.py

from selenium.webdriver import Remote
from selenium import webdriver

```
host = '127.0.0.1:4444' # 0000000 00000127.0.0.1:44440
       dc = {'browserName': 'chrome'} # <math>\Box \Box \Box \Box
□'chrome','firefox',□
      driver = Remote(command executor='http://' + host +
'/wd/hub',
              desired capabilities=dc)
   return driver
if __name__ == '__main__':
   dr = browser()
   dr.get("http://www.baidu.com")
   dr.quit()
   ...\mztestpro\bbs\test case\models\myunit.py
   myunit.py
from selenium import webdriver
```

from .driver import browser

import unittest

import os

```
class MyTest(unittest.TestCase):
                  def setUp(self):
                                     self.driver = browser()
                                      self.driver.implicitly wait(10)
                                      self.driver.maximize_window()
                   def tearDown(self):
                                      self.driver.quit()
                   setUp() tearDown() tea
...\mztestpro\bbs\test_case\models\function.py
                   function.py
 from selenium import webdriver
import os
# 0000
def insert_img(driver, file_name):
                   base_dir = os.path.dirname(os.path.dirname(__file__))
```

```
base_dir = str(base_dir)
   base dir = base dir.replace('\\', '/')
   base = base dir.split('/test case')[0]
   file path = base + "/report/image/" + file name
   driver.get_screenshot_as_file(file_path)
if __name__ == '__main__':
   driver = webdriver.Chrome()
   driver.get("https://www.baidu.com")
   insert_img(driver, 'baidu.jpg')
   driver.quit()
   ____insert img()____________
11.2.4 □□Page Object
   ____Page____
   ...\mztestpro\bbs\test_case\page_obj\base.py
```

base.py

```
class Page(object):
    . . .
    bbs url = 'http://bbs.meizu.cn'
       def __init__(self, selenium_driver, base_url=bbs_url,
parent=None):
        self.base url = base url
        self.driver = selenium driver
        self.timeout = 30
        self.parent = parent
    def open(self,url):
        url = self.base_url + url
        self.driver.get(url)
        assert self.on page(), 'Did not land on %s' % url
    def find element(self, *loc):
        return self.driver.find_element(*loc)
    def find elements(self, *loc):
        return self.driver.find elements(*loc)
    def open(self):
        self._open(self.url)
```



...\mztestpro\bbs\test_case\page_obj\loginPage.py

loginPage.py

```
selenium.webdriver.common.action chains
from
                                                         import
ActionChains
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from .base import Page
from time import sleep
class login(Page):
    111
    1 1 1
    url = '/'
    # Action
                           bbs login user loc =(By.XPATH,
"//div[@id='mzCust']/div/img")
    bbs login button loc = (By.ID, "mzLogin")
    def bbs login(self):
        self.find element(*self.bbs login user loc).click()
        sleep(1)
        self.find element(*self.bbs login button loc).click()
    login username loc = (By.ID, "account")
```

```
login password loc = (By.ID, "password")
    login button loc = (By.ID, "login")
    # 00000
    def login username(self, username):
self.find element(*self.login username loc).send keys(username)
    # 0000
    def login password(self, password):
self.find element(*self.login password loc).send keys(password)
   # 0000
    def login button(self):
        self.find element(*self.login button loc).click()
    # 0000000
    def user login(self, username="username", password="1111"):
        self.open()
        self.bbs login()
        self.login username(username)
        self.login_password(password)
        self.login button()
        sleep(1)
```

```
user_error_hint_loc = (By.XPATH, "//span[@for='account']" )
  pawd_error_hint_loc = (By.XPATH, "//span[@for='password']")
  user login success loc = (By.ID, "mzCustName")
  # 000000
  def user error hint(self):
                                     return
self.find_element(*self.user_error_hint_loc).text
  # 00000
  def pawd error hint(self):
                                     return
self.find element(*self.pawd error hint loc).text
  # 000000
  def user login success(self):
                                     return
self.find element(*self.user login success loc).text
  ____user_login()______Page
_____u__u__uuser login()_____uuuuuuu
```

11.2.5 DDDDD

...\mztestpro\bbs\test case\login sta.py _____*Page.py"_______**_sta.py"_____ login_sta.py from time import sleep import unittest, random, sys sys.path.append("./models") sys.path.append("./page obj") from models import myunit, function from page obj.loginPage import login class loginTest(myunit.MyTest): ''' # 00000

def user login verify(self, username="", password=""):

```
login(self.driver).user login(username, password)
def test login1(self):
               '''
              self.user login verify()
              po = login(self.driver)
              self.assertEqual(po.user error hint(), "

              self.assertEqual(po.pawd error_hint(), "[[[[]]]]]")
              function.insert img(self.driver, "user pawd empty.jpg")
def test login2(self):
               '''

'''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

''

'
              self.user login verify(username="pytest")
              po = login(self.driver)
              self.assertEqual(po.pawd error hint(), "

              function.insert_img(self.driver, "pawd_empty.jpg")
def test login3(self):
               '''
              self.user login_verify(password="abc123456")
              po = login(self.driver)
              self.assertEqual(po.user error hint(), "

              function.insert img(self.driver, "user empty.jpg")
def test login4(self):
               '''
              character = random.choice('zyxwvutsrqponmlkjihgfedcba')
```

```
username = "zhangsan" + character
                    self.user login verify(username=username,
password="123456")
       po = login(self.driver)
       self.assertEqual(po.pawd_error_hint(), "[][][][][][][][]]
       function.insert img(self.driver, "user pawd error.jpg")
   def test_login5(self):
       '''
self.user_login_verify(username="zhangsan",password="123456")
       sleep(2)
       po = login(self.driver)
       self.assertEqual(po.user login success(), '□□')
       function.insert_img(self.driver, "user_pawd_ture.jpg")
if __name__ == "__main__":
   unittest.main()
   \square\square\square\square loginTest()\square\square\square\square myunit.MyTest()\square\square\square\square\square MyTest()\square\square\square\square\square\square
user login verify() | | | | | | | loginPage.py | | | |
```

- ________



11.2.6 | | | | | | |

[]...\mztestpro\startup.bat[][][][]...\mztestpro\driver\[]
[][]Selenium Server[]

```
startup.bat
```

```
java -jar ./driver/selenium-server-standalone-2.47.0.jar -role
hub
                         One of the server of the serve
                         Dominion
D
                         run bbs test.py
 from HTMLTestRunner import HTMLTestRunner
 from email.mime.text import MIMEText
from email.header import Header
 import smtplib
 import unittest
 import time
 import os
# ========
def send mail(file new):
                         f = open(file new, 'rb')
                        mail body = f.read()
                         f.close()
                        msg = MIMEText(mail_body, 'html', 'utf-8')
```

```
smtp = smtplib.SMTP()
   smtp.connect("smtp.126.com")
   smtp.login("username@126.com", "123456")
         smtp.sendmail("username@126.com", "receive@126.com",
msg.as string())
   smtp.quit()
   print('email has send out !')
def new report(testreport):
   lists = os.listdir(testreport)
     lists.sort(key=lambda fn: os.path.getmtime(testreport +
"\\" + fn))
   file new = os.path.join(testreport, lists[-1])
   print(file new)
   return file new
if __name__ == '__main__':
   now = time.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H %M %S")
   filename = './bbs/report/' + now + 'result.html'
   fp = open(filename, 'wb')
   runner = HTMLTestRunner(stream=fp,
                         title='000000000',
```

```
description='□□□windows 7 □□□□
chrome')
                      discover
unittest.defaultTestLoader.discover('./bbs/test case',
pattern='*_sta.py')
  runner.run(discover)
  fp.close() # □□□□□□□
  file path = new report('./bbs/report/') # [[[[]]]
  send mail(file path) # □□□□□□□
  00000000000000000HTMLTestRunner00HTML000000000
run bbs test.py
  ____*Page.py_____*sta.py_______
```

魅族社区自动化测试报告

Start Time: 2015-07-28 10:33:31 **Duration:** 0:45:19.369000

Status: Pass 201

环境: windows 7 浏览器: chrome

Show <u>Summary</u> <u>Failed</u> <u>All</u>

| Test Group/Test case | Count | Pass | Fail | Error | View |
|--|-------|------|------|-------|--------|
| atest_login_sta.loginTest: 社区登录测试 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| bbs_home_page_sta.homePageFirmwareGet: 社区首页固件下载 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| bbs_home_page_sta.homePageLink: 社区首页板块链接测试 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| bbs_home_page_sta.homePageStatisticsTest: 社区首页统计 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| bbs_home_page_sta.homePageTset: 社区首页主要功能测试 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| bbs_home_page_sta.homePageWeiboTest: 社区首页社区微博 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| bbs_sign_sta.bbsSignTset: 社区签到功能测试 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| bbs_sreach_sta.bbsSreachTset: 社区搜索功能测试 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_dynamic_sta.dating: 个人中心我的动态大厅标签页测试 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_dynamic_sta.guangbo: 个人中心我的动态广播标签页测试 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_dynamic_sta.guangbo_shu: 个人中心我的动态用户广播数测试 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_dynamic_sta.guanzhu: 个人中心我的动态关注标签页测试 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_friend_sta.Friend: 个人中心我的好友好友 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_friend_sta.Sreach: 个人中心我的好友搜索 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_friend_sta.listenIn: 个人中心我的好友收听 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_friend_sta.listenOut; 个人中心我的好友听众 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_invitation_sta.Status: 个人中心我的帖子主题状态测试 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_invitation_sta.otherTags: 个人中心我的帖子其它标签页 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_invitation_sta.selectPlate: 个人中心我的帖子主题选择板块测试 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_message_sta.personMessage: 个人中心我的消息个人消息 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_message_sta.remindTest: 个人中心我的消息提醒 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_message_sta.systemMessage: 个人中心我的消息系统消息 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.activityInfo: 个人中心我的设置活动信息 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.baseInfo: 个人中心我的设置基本资料 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.integral: 个人中心我的设置积分 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.modifyAvatar: 个人中心我的设置修改头像 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.personalInfo: 个人中心我的设置个人信息 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.privacy: 个人中心我的设置隐私筛选 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.professionInfo: 个人中心我的设置职业信息 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_setting_sta.userGroup: 个人中心我的设置用户组 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Detail |
| my_vest_sta.myvestTset: 个人中心我的马甲 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | Detail |

[]11.4 BBS[][][][][]

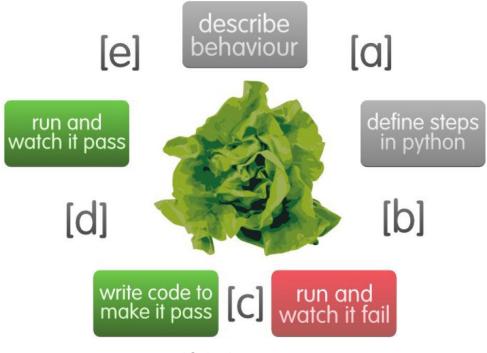
| []12[] BDD[[][Lettuce[][|
|---|
| 00000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| |
| 12.1 BDD |
| |
| 1 TDD Test-Driven Development |
| |
| 2 ATDD Acceptance Test Driven Development |
| |

| 3[]BDD[][][][][] | □Behavior Driven Development□ |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 20000000000 00000000000000000000000000 | |
| | |
| Cucumber∏Ruby∏ | https://cucumber.io |



| Ruby | Cucumber | Cucumber | BDD | BDD | Cucumber | C

Lettuce



□12.1 Lettuce

- [a]
- [b] Python [] []
- [c]
- [d]
- [e]

12.2 □□Lettuce

Lettuce | | | | | http://Lettuce.it/ |

Description

cmd.exe

> pip install lettuce



□12.2 Lettuce□□

| <pre>□□□□"could not find features at \features"□□□□□□features</pre> |
|---|
| |
| 12.2 |

12.3 | | | | | |

____Lettuce

12.3.1 || || || ||

0□=1

1[]=1

```
2□=2×1=2
     3□=3×2×1=6
     10! = 10 \times 9 \times 8 \times 7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 3628800
     .....
     ____Python_____
     factorial.py
# 00000
def f1(n):
     c = 1
     for i in range(n):
          i = i + 1
          c = c * i
     return c
# 00000
def f2(n):
     if n > 1:
          return n*f2(n-1)
```

else:

```
return 1
```

12.3.2 DBDD

projects/mymath/tests/

└── features/

├── zero.feature

└── steps.py

zero.feature

Feature:

Compute factorial
 In order to play with Lettuce
 As beginners
 We'll implement factorial

```
Scenario:
Factorial of 0
   Given
I have the number 0
   When
 I compute its factorial
   Then
 I see the number 1
   |||zero.feature|||||||||||||
   zero.feature
```

0|||

| Lettuce |
|------------------------------|
| |
| Feature |
| |
| |

| Lettuce | unittest |
|---------------|------------|
| Feature 🗆 🗆 🗆 | test suite |
| | |

| Scenario□□□□ | test case |
|--------------|-----------|
| Given | setup[][] |
| When□□□ | test run |
| Then | assert |

```
steps.py
from lettuce import *
@step('I have the number (\d+)')
def have_the_number(step, number):
   world.number = int(number)
@step('I compute its factorial')
def compute_its_fatorial(step):
   world.number = factorial(world.number)
@step('I see the number (\d+)')
def check_number(step, expected):
   expected = int(expected)
   assert world.number == expected, "Got %d" % world.number
```

```
def factorial(number):
  number = int(number)
  if (number == 0) or (number == 1):
     return 1
  else:
     return number
  zero.feature
import
    lettuce import *
     ___Lettuce_______
  1
@step('I have the number (\d+)')
def have_the_number(step, number):
  world.number = int(number)
  @step [] Python [] [] [] [] [] [] have_the_number() [] [] []
@step()[[[[[[
  I have the number 0 "□
  Python
```

```
@step('I compute its factorial')
def compute_its_fatorial(step):
    world.number = factorial(world.number)
```

I compute its factorial ___ zero.feature ___ "When I compute its factorial "

```
def factorial(number):
    number = int(number)
    if (number == 0) or (number == 1):
        return 1
    else:
        return number
```

```
@step('I see the number (\d+)')
def check_number(step, expected):
    expected = int(expected)
    assert world.number == expected,"Got %d" % world.number
```

I see the number (\d+)\[\] zero.feature\[\] \[\] "Then I see the number 1\["

∏∏Lettuce

```
_ 0 X
配 管理员: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
D:\projects\mymath\tests>lettuce
C:\Python27\lib\site-packages\fuzzywuzzy\fuzz.py:33: UserWarning: Using slow pur
python SequenceMatcher. Install python-Levenshtein to remove this warning
 warnings.warn('Using slow pure-python SequenceMatcher. Install python-Levensht
 in to remove this warning')
Feature: Compute factorial
                                  # \features\zero.feature:1
 In order to play with Lettuce # \features\zero.feature:2
                                # \features\zero.feature:3
 As beginners
 We'll implement factorial
                                  # \features \zero.feature:4
   cenario: Factorial of 0 # \features\zero.feature:6
Given I have the number 0 # \features\steps.py:5
 Scenario: Factorial of 0
   When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:10
                                # \features\steps.py:15
   Then I see the number 1
 feature (1 passed)
 scenario (1 passed)
 steps (3 passed)
D:\projects\mymath\tests}_
```

□12.3 □□Lettuce□□

12.3.3 |||||||

zero.feature

Feature:

Compute factorial
 In order to play with Lettuce
 As beginners
 We'll implement factorial

Scenario:

Factorial of 0

Given

I have the number 0
When

I compute its factorial
Then

```
I see the number 1
Scenario:
Factorial of 1
   Given
I have the number 1
   When
I compute its factorial
   Then
I see the number 1
 Scenario:
Factorial of 2
   Given
I have the number 2
   When
I compute its factorial
   Then
```

```
Scenario:

Factorial of 3
    Given

I have the number 3
    When

I compute its factorial
    Then

I see the number 6

UDDD"Lettuce"DDDDDDDDDD12.4
```

```
_ D X
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
 Scenario: Factorial of 0
                               # \features \zero.feature:6
                               # \features\steps.py:4
   Given I have the number 0
   When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
                               # \features\steps.py:12
   Then I see the number 1
 Scenario: Factorial of 1
                               # \features \zero.feature:11
   Given I have the number 1 # \features\steps.py:4
   When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
   Then I see the number 1 # \features\steps.py:12
   Given I have the number 2 # \features\zero.feature:16
 Scenario: Factorial of 2
   When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
   Then I see the number 2
                               # \features\steps.py:12
 Scenario: Factorial of 3
                               # \features\zero.feature:21
   Given I have the number 3
   When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
 feature (
4 scenarios (3 passed)
12 steps (1
                , 11 passed)
```

□12.4 □□Lettuce□□

return number*factorial(number-1)

```
_ D X
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
  We'll implement factorial
                                     # \features \zero.feature:4
  Scenario: Factorial of 0
                                    # \features\zero.feature:6
    Given I have the number 0 # \features\steps.py:4
    When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
                                    # \features\steps.py:12
    Then I see the number 1
    cenario: Factorial of 1  # \features\zero.feature:11
Given I have the number 1  # \features\steps.py:4
  Scenario: Factorial of 1
    When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
    Then I see the number 1 # \features\steps.py:12
    cenario: Factorial of 2  # \features\zero.feature:16
Given I have the number 2  # \features\steps.py:4
  Scenario: Factorial of 2
    When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
    Then I see the number 2 # \features\steps.py:12
    cenario: Factorial of 3  # \features\zero.feature:21
Given I have the number 3  # \features\steps.py:4
  Scenario: Factorial of 3
    When I compute its factorial # \features\steps.py:8
    Then I see the number 6 # \features\steps.py:12
1 feature (1 passed)
4 scenarios (4 passed)
12 steps (12 passed)
```

□12.5 □□□□Lettuce□□

| 12.4 Lettuce_webdriver |
|---|
| |
| Lettuce_webdriver Python Lettuce Selenium WebDriver DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD |
| □□Lettuce |
| 12.2 <u></u> |
| □□Lettuce_webdriver |
| Lettuce_webdriver |
| |
| cmd.exe |
| <pre>> pip install lettuce_webdriver</pre> |
| □□nose |
| nose unittest Python |
| |

```
nose | | | | | https://pypi.python.org/pypi/nose/
   nose pip pip pip
   cmd.exe
> pip install nose
   tests/features/
    ├─ step definitions/
    ├─ support/
    └─ baidu.feature
   baidu.feature
Feature:
Baidu search test case
Scenario:
search selenium
Given
I go to "http://www.baidu.com/"
```

```
When
       I fill in field with id "kw" with "selenium"
                    And
             I click id "su" with baidu once
                    Then
       I should see "seleniumhq.org" within 2 second
                    Then
       I close browser
                            On the step of the
                            steps.py
# coding=utf-8
 from lettuce import *
 from lettuce webdriver.util import assert false
 from lettuce_webdriver.util import AssertContextManager
```

def input frame(browser, attribute):

xpath = "//input[@id='%s']" % attribute

return elems[0] if elems else False

elems = browser.find elements by xpath(xpath)

```
def click button(browser, attribute):
    xpath = "//input[@id='%s']" % attribute
    elems = browser.find elements by xpath(xpath)
    return elems[0] if elems else False
# 000000000
(step('I fill in field with id "(.*?)" with "(.*?)"')
def baidu text(step, field name, value):
    with AssertContextManager(step):
        text field = input frame(world.browser, field name)
        text field.clear()
        text field.send keys(value)
# 00"0000"00
@step('I click id "(.*?)" with baidu once')
def baidu_click(step, field_name):
    with AssertContextManager(step):
        click field = click button(world.browser, field name)
        click field.click()
# 0000
@step('I close browser')
```

```
_ - X
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
D:\pyle\tests>lettuce
Feature: Go to baidu
                                                               # \features \baidu.feature
  Scenario: search selenium
                                                               # \features \baidu.feature
    Given I go to "http://www.baidu.com/"
                                                               # C:\Python27\lib\site-pa
    Given I go to "http://www.baidu.com/"
                                                               # C:\Python27\lib\site-pa
kages \lettuce_webdriver\webdriver.py:76
    When I fill in field with id "kw" with "selenium" # \features\step_definiti
    When I fill in field with id "kw" with "selenium" # \features\step_definiti
ns\setps.py:28
    And I click id "su" with baidu once
And I click id "su" with baidu once
                                                              # \features\step_definiti
                                                              # \features\step_definiti
    Then I should see "seleniumhq.org" within 2 second # C:\Python27\lib\site-pa
Then I should see "seleniumhq.org" within 2 second # C:\Python27\lib\site-pa
kages \lettuce_webdriver\webdriver.py:152
    I close browser
                                                              # \features\step_definiti
    I close browser
                                                               # \features\step_definiti
ons\setps.py:44
1 feature (1 passed)
1 scenario (1 passed)
 steps (5 passed)
```

□12.6 □□Lettuce_webdriver□□□□

baidu.feature

Feature:

Baidu search test case

Scenario:

search selenium

Given

I go to "http://www.baidu.com/"
When

```
I fill in field with id "kw" with "selenium"
     And
  I click id "su" with baidu once
     Then
 I should see "seleniumhq.org" within 2 second
Scenario:
 search lettuce_webdriver
  Given
 I go to "http://www.baidu.com/"
     When
 I fill in field with id "kw" with "webdriver"
     And
  I click id "su" with baidu once
     Then
 I should see "www.w3.org/TR/webdriver/" within 2 second
     Then
```

I close browser

```
_ D X
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
    Then I should see "seleniumhq.org" within 2 second
Then I should see "seleniumhq.org" within 2 second
                                                                     # C:\Python27\1
                                                                     # C:\Python27\1
ib\site-packages\lettuce_webdriver\webdriver.py:152
 Scenario: search selenium
                                                                     # \features\bai
du.feature:3
   Given I go to "http://www.baidu.com/"
                                                                     # C:\Python27\1
    Given I go to "http://www.baidu.com/"
                                                                     # C:\Python27\1
ib\site-packages\lettuce_webdriver\webdriver.py:76
   When I fill in field with id "kw" with "webdriver"
                                                                     # \features\ste
   When I fill in field with id "kw" with "webdriver"
                                                                     # \features\ste
 _definitions\setps.py:28
   And I click id "su" with baidu once
                                                                     # \features\ste
    And I click id "su" with baidu once
                                                                     # \features\ste
 _definitions\setps.py:36
    Then I should see "www.w3.org/TR/webdriver/" within 2 second # C:\Python27\1
    Then I should see "www.w3.org/TR/webdriver/" within 2 second # C:\Python27\1
ib\site-packages\lettuce_webdriver\webdriver.py:152
    I close browser
                                                                     # \features\ste
    I close browser
                                                                     # \features\ste
 _definitions\setps.py:44
 feature (1 passed)
2 scenarios (2 passed)
 steps (9 passed)
D:\pyle\tests}_
```

12.7 DDDLettuce_webdriver

